Subject Index

Non-English contributions are characterized by G (German) in parentheses

$29(20 \rightarrow 19)$ -Abeolupane

Two Novel Triterpenes from the Leaves of Ficus microcarpa, 1071

A hies mariesii

Spiromarienonols A and B: Two New 7(8 → 9)abeo-Lanostane-Type Triterpene Lactones from the Stem Bark of Abies mariesii. 240

ent-Abietane

Rubescensins S and T: Seco-ent-Kaurane Diterpenoids from Isodon rubescens var. taihangensis, 1119

Two Novel ent-Abietane Diterpenoids from Isodon xerophilus, 1951

Abietanes

Abietanes and a Novel 20-Norabietanoid from Plectranthus cyaneus (Lamiaceae), 2346

ent-Abietanoids

New ent-Abietanoids from Isodon rubescens, 1007

Ab initio calculations

FN⁺Cl Ions from Ionized F₂NCl: a Computational Investigation on the Structure and Reactivity toward H₂O, 1467

Acanthophyllum pachystegium

New Triterpene Saponins from Acanthophyllum pachystegium, 73

Acetals

Model Studies towards the Synthesis of the Right-Hand Part of Pederin, 1214

Acetylcholine mimetics

2,4-Dioxa-7-aza-, 2,4-Dioxa-8-aza-, and 2,4-Dioxa-9-aza-3-phosphadecalins as Rigid Acetylcholine Mimetics: Syntheses and Characterization, 2629

Acetylcholinesterase inhibitors

Bioactive Chemical Constituents of Cladiella Species, 592

Synthesis of A/B Ring Analogs of Territrem B and Evaluation of Their Biological Activities, 1832

Acetylene sorption dynamics

Acetylene Sorption Dynamics in Carbon Nanotubes, 1508

Acetylenic scaffolding

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Oligo(triacetylene)s and Oligo(phenylenetriacetylene)s Employing Sonogashira and Cadiot—Chodkiewicz-Type Cross-Coupling Reactions, 698

Donor-Substituted Perethynylated Dehydroannulenes and Radiaannulenes: Acetylenic Carbon Sheets Featuring Intense Intramolecular Charge Transfer, 1130

Synthesis of 1,4-Diethynyl- and 1,1,4,4-Tetraethynylbutatrienes, 3085

N-Acetylhexosaminidase

Probing the Conformational Changes in the Enzymatic Hydrolysis of 2-Acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosides, 2566

Aconitum episcopale

A New Diterpenoid Alkaloid from Aconitum episcopale, 2085

Aconitum tanguticum

A Novel 19,21-Secohetisan Diterpenoid Alkaloid from Aconitum tanguticum, 866

Aconitum vulparia

Acovulparine, a New Norditerpene Alkaloid from Aconitum vulparia, 2125

Acovulparine

Acovulparine, a New Norditerpene Alkaloid from Aconitum vulparia, 2125

Acylation

Regioselective Acylation of Ginsenosides by Novozyme 435 to Generate Molecular Diversity, 1860

Adenanthusone

Adenanthusone, a New Ursane Type Nortriterpenoid from Isodon adenanthus, 2842

Adenine, 8-amino-

Synthesis and Triple-Helix-Stabilization Properties of Branched Oligonucleotides Carrying 8-Aminoadenine Moieties, 303

Adenophyllone

Novel Naphthoquinones from Heterophragma adenophyllum, 820

Adenosine

Oligonucleotide Analogues with a 'Nucleobase-Including Backbone'. Part 10. Design, Synthesis, and Association of Ether-Linked Dimers, 2273

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 12. Synthesis of Mixed Ethynylene-Linked Uridine- and Adenosine-Derived Tetramers, 2969

5α-Adynerin

Six Novel 5α-Adynerin-Type Cardenolides from Parepigynum funingense, 516

Aedes aegypti

Two New Insecticidal Amide Dimers from Fruits of Piper nigrum LINN., 660

Agallochaols A and B

Agallochaols A and B, Two New Diterpenes from the Chinese Mangrove Excoecaria agallocha L., 2829 Albizia adianthifolia

New Triterpenoidal Saponins Acylated with Monoterpenic Acid from Albizia adianthifolia, 1228

Alcohols, 1,3-diamino-

Asymmetric Syntheses of 2-(1-Aminoethyl)phenols, 561

Aldehydes

 γ , δ - and δ , ϵ -Unsaturated Aldehydes from γ - and δ -Lactones in One Step. Preliminary Communication, 1697 Efficient Synthesis of α , β -Epoxy Carbonyl Compounds in Acetonitrile: *Darzens* Condensation of Aromatic Aldehydes with Ethyl Chloroacetate, 1958

Efficient Coupling Reactions of Arylalkynes and Aldehydes Leading to the Synthesis of Enones, 3080

Aldol reaction

Studies on Direct Stereoselective Aldol Reactions in Aqueous Media, 1377

Versatile One-Step One-Pot Direct Aldol Condensation Promoted by MgI₂, 2354

Synthesis of Substituted α -(Hydroxymethyl)- β -iodoacrylates via MgI₂-Promoted Stereoselective Aldol Coupling, 2359

Aldol reduction

Non-iterative Asymmetric Synthesis of C₁₅ Polyketide Spiroketals, 1493

Alkaloids

Angustilodine, an Unusual Pentacyclic Indole Alkaloid from Alstonia, 366

New Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca saligna, 439

A Novel 19,21-Secohetisan Diterpenoid Alkaloid from Aconitum tanguticum, 866

Kopsifolines A-F: a New Structural Class of Monoterpenoid Indole Alkaloids from Kopsia, 991

Cholinesterase-Inhibiting New Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca hookeriana of Nepalese Origin, 1099 Annosqualine: a Novel Alkaloid from the Stems of Annona squamosa, 1392

Two New Spermidine Alkaloids from *Chisocheton weinlandii*, 1411

Stereoelectronic Effects in the Iodine-Promoted Oxidation of Pentacyclic Tetrahydroisoquinolines, 1927

Lycopodine-Type Lycopodium Alkaloids from Huperzia serrata, 1963

A New Diterpenoid Alkaloid from Aconitum episcopale, 2085

Seven New Norditerpenoid Alkaloids from Spanish Consolida orientalis, 2110

Acovulparine, a New Norditerpene Alkaloid from Aconitum vulparia, 2125

New C(4)-Functionalized Colchicine Derivatives by a Versatile Multicomponent Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution, 2266

A New Approach to Nicotine: Symmetry Consideration for Synthesis Design, 2712

Alkene ozonolysis

The Mechanism of Alkene Ozonolysis - a Critical Examination (G), 2074

Alkenes, aryl-

Photocycloaddition of Some Difluoro(aminoenonato)boron Complexes with Arylalkenes, 292

Efficient Coupling Reactions of Arylalkynes and Aldehydes Leading to the Synthesis of Enones, 3080

Alkynes

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Oligo(triacetylene)s and Oligo(phenylenetriacetylene)s Employing Sonogashira and Cadiot—Chodkiewicz-Type Cross-Coupling Reactions, 698

Allene

Internal Nucleophilic Termination in Acid-Mediated Polyene Cyclizations. Part 3. Synthetic Access to Didehydro and Methyl Didehydro Analogues of (\pm)-Ambrox[®], 1711

Allylation

Model Studies towards the Synthesis of the Right-Hand Part of Pederin, 1214

Alstonia angustiloba

Angustilodine, an Unusual Pentacyclic Indole Alkaloid from Alstonia, 366

Alzheimer's disease

Inhibitors Designed for Presentilin 1 by Means of Aspartic Acid Activation. Preliminary Communication, 2334

Ambergis odorants

Spirocyclic Ethers Related to Ambrox®: Synthesis and Structure - Odor Relationships, 1616

Ambrox®

Spirocyclic Ethers Related to Ambrox®: Synthesis and Structure - Odor Relationships, 1616

Internal Nucleophilic Termination in Acid-Mediated Polyene Cyclizations. Part 3. Synthetic Access to Didehydro and Methyl Didehydro Analogues of (±)-Ambrox®, 1711

Microbial Transformation of Sesquiterpenes, (-)-Ambrox® and (+)-Sclareolide, 2685

About a Practical Synthesis of *Ambrox*® from Sclareol: a New Preparation of a Ketone Key Intermediate and a Close Look at its *Baeyer–Villiger* Oxidation, 2695

Amentotaxus formosana

Erratum: A Diterpenoid with a New Skeleton and Cytotoxic Terpenoids Isolated from *Amentotaxus formosana*, 2723

Amidations

Intramolecular Asymmetric Amidations of Sulfonamides and Sulfamates Catalyzed by Chiral Dirhodium(II)
Complexes, 1607

Amide dimers

Two New Insecticidal Amide Dimers from Fruits of Piper nigrum Linn., 660

Amides, cyclobutanoid

Cyclobutanoid Amides from Piper arborescens, 463

Amination

Structure-Based Design and Synthesis of Regioisomeric Disubstituted Aminoanthraquinone Derivatives as Potential Anticancer Agents, 999

Diastereoselective Electrophilic Amination of Chiral 1-Benzoyl-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-3-methyl-2-(1-methyl-ethyl)pyrimidin-4(1H)-one for the Asymmetric Syntheses of α -Substituted α,β -Diaminopropanoic Acids, 1016

Amines

Asymmetric Syntheses of 2-(1-Aminoethyl)phenols, 561

Transition-Metal-Based Lewis Acid Catalysis of Aza-Type Michael Additions of Amines to $\alpha.\beta$ -Unsaturated Electrophiles in Water, 1522

Amino acids

Properties and Reactions of Substituted 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides: Chiral Mono- and Bicyclic 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides from α -Amino Acids, 90

Enantioselective Synthesis of 2-(2-Arylcyclopropyl)glycines: Conformationally Restricted Homophenylalanine Analogs, 106

Diastereoselective Electrophilic Amination of Chiral 1-Benzoyl-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-3-methyl-2-(1-methyl-ethyl)pyrimidin-4(1H)-one for the Asymmetric Syntheses of α -Substituted $\alpha\beta$ -Diaminopropanoic Acids, 1016

Enantioselective Preparation of β^2 -Amino Acids with Aspartate, Glutamate, Asparagine, and Glutamine Side Chains, 1545

Towards Functionalized Silicon-Containing α -Amino Acids: Asymmetric Syntheses of Sila Analogs of Homoserine and Homomethionine, 1681

Synthesis of Tetrahydropyridoimidazole-2-acetates: Effect of Carboxy and Methoxycarbonyl Groups at C(2) on the Inhibition of Some β - and α -Glycosidases, 3035

Preparation of Protected β^2 - and β^3 -Homocysteine, β^2 - and β^3 -Homohistidine, and β^2 -Homoserine for Solid-Phase Syntheses, 3131

Amoora stellato-squamosa

Neoclerodane Diterpenes from Amoora stellato-squamosa, 1279

Amphiphile

Amphiphilic Dendrimers with Heteroleptic Bis([2,2':6',2'']terpyridine)-Ruthenium(II) Cores, 2896

α-D-Amyloglucosidase

Synthesis of N-Substituted (3S,4S)- and (3R,4R)-Pyrrolidine-3,4-diols: Search for New Glycosidase Inhibitors, 3167

Analytes, polar

Synthesis of Highly Fluorinated Chloroformates and Their Use as Derivatizing Agents for Hydrophilic Compounds and Drinking-Water-Disinfection By-Products, 370

Androgen receptor ligands

A Combined Experimental and Theoretical Approach toward the Development of Optimized Luminescent Carbostyrils, 215

Angustilodine

Angustilodine, an Unusual Pentacyclic Indole Alkaloid from Alstonia, 366

Annona squamosa

Annosqualine: a Novel Alkaloid from the Stems of Annona squamosa, 1392

Annosqualine

Annosqualine: a Novel Alkaloid from the Stems of Annona squamosa, 1392

9,10-Anthraquinones, 1,5-diamino-

Structure-Based Design and Synthesis of Regioisomeric Disubstituted Aminoanthraquinone Derivatives as Potential Anticancer Agents, 999

Antibacterial activity

Bioactive Chemical Constituents of Cladiella Species, 592

New Antibacterial Diterpenes from Pseudopterogorgia elisabethae, 1090

Antibiotics

Studies Directed to the Total Synthesis of Cepacin A. Preliminary Communication, 667

Echinosporamicin, a New Antibiotic Produced by *Micromonospora echinospora* ssp. echinospora, LL-P175, 1385

Studies on the Synthesis of Trisaccharide Analogues of the Antibiotic Moenomycin A, 1794

Studies on the Synthesis of Di- and Trisaccharide Analogues of Moenomycin A. Modifications in Unit E and in the Lipid Part, 1807

Isolation and Structure Elucidation of Enniatins L, M1, M2, and N: Novel Hydroxy Analogs, 2066

Anticancer agents

Structure-Based Design and Synthesis of Regioisomeric Disubstituted Aminoanthraquinone Derivatives as Potential Anticancer Agents, 999

New C(4)-Functionalized Colchicine Derivatives by a Versatile Multicomponent Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution, 2266

Novel Bleomycin Analogues: Synthesis, Antitumor Activity, and Interaction with DNA, 2834

Antidesmanins A - D

Coumarinolignans from the Root of Formosan Antidesma pentandrum var. barbatum, 2805

Antidesma pentandrum var. barbatum

Coumarinolignans from the Root of Formosan Antidesma pentandrum var. barbatum, 2805

Antifungal activity

Chemical Constituents from the Pericarp of Trewia nudiflora, 758

Anti-inflammatory activity

Insulin Secretagogues from *Moringa oleifera* with Cyclooxygenase Enzyme and Lipid Peroxidation Inhibitory Activities, 317

Antimalarial activity

Isolation and Structure Elucidation of Enniatins L, M₁, M₂, and N: Novel Hydroxy Analogs, 2066

Antimycobacterial compounds

Bauhinoxepins A and B: New Antimycobacterial Dibenz[b.f]oxepins from Bauhinia saccocalyx, 175

Antioxidants

An Experimental and Mechanistic Investigation of the Complexities Arising during Inhibition of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction by Antioxidants, 133

Insulin Secretagogues from *Moringa oleifera* with Cyclooxygenase Enzyme and Lipid Peroxidation Inhibitory Activities, 317

Pakistolides A and B, Novel Enzyme Inhibitory and Antioxidant Dimeric 4-(Glucosyloxy)benzoates from Berchemia pakistanica, 416

Theoretical Elucidation of the Radical-Scavenging-Activity Difference of Hydroxycinnamic Acid Derivatives, 511

DFT Calculations Indicate that 1,4-Dihydropyridine Is a Promising Lead Antioxidant, 1515

Antiplatelet activity

Synthesis and Cytotoxic and Antiplatelet Activities of Dibenzofuran- and Carbazole-Substituted Oximes, 983

Antisense methodology

Stereospecific Synthesis of Carbanucleotides Designed for Antisense Methodology, 2245

Antituberculosis activity

Synthesis, Spectroscopic Studies, and Crystal Structures of Phenylorganotin Derivatives with [Bis(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]benzoic Acid: Novel Antituberculosis Agents, 1940

Isolation and Structure Elucidation of Enniatins L, M1, M2, and N: Novel Hydroxy Analogs, 2066

Antiviral activity

Synthesis of Potentially Antiviral 2',3'-Dideoxy-2'-fluoro-3'-(hydroxyamino)nucleosides, 327

Design, Synthesis, and Characterization of Photolabeling Probes for the Study of the Mechanisms of the Antiviral Effects of Ribavirin, 811

Aptamers

Single-Stranded DNA: Replacement of Canonical by Base-Modified Nucleosides in the Minihairpin 5'-d(GCGAAGC)-3' and Constructs with the Aptamer 5'-d(GGTTGGTGTGGTTGG)-3', 536

Arndt-Eistert homologation

Preparation of Protected β^2 - and β^3 -Homocysteine, β^2 - and β^3 -Homohistidine, and β^2 -Homoserine for Solid-Phase Syntheses, 3131

Artemisinin

Circular-Dichroism Studies on Artemisinin and Epiartemisinin and Their β -Cyclodextrin Complexes in Solution, 2368

Ascomycetes

Three New Homologous 3-Alkyl-1,4-benzoquinones from the Fruiting Bodies of *Daldinia concentrica*, 2022 A Pair of Novel Heptenetriol Stereoisomers from the Ascomycete *Daldinia concentrica*, 2131

Ascorbic acid

Inhibitory Effects by Ascorbic Acid on the Oscillations of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction, 735

Aspartic protease

Inhibitors Designed for Presenilin 1 by Means of Aspartic Acid Activation. Preliminary Communication, 2334

Association constants

Oligonucleotide Analogues with a 'Nucleobase-Including Backbone'. Part 10. Design, Synthesis, and Association of Ether-Linked Dimers, 2273

Asymmetric amidations

Intramolecular Asymmetric Amidations of Sulfonamides and Sulfamates Catalyzed by Chiral Dirhodium(II)
Complexes, 1607

Asymmetric catalysis

Catalytic Asymmetric Chlorination of β -Keto Esters with Hypervalent Iodine Compounds, 605

Chiral Borate Esters in Asymmetric Synthesis. Part 2. Asymmetric Borane Reduction of Prochiral Ketones in the Presence of a Chiral Spiroborate Ester, 2310

Rhodium(II)-Catalyzed Inter- and Intramolecular Enantioselective Cyclopropanations with Alkyl-Diazo-(triorganylsilyl)acetates, 2848

Asymmetric halogenation

Relative Electrophilic Fluorinating Power as Assayed by Competitive Catalytic Halogenation Reactions, 2706

Asymmetric syntheses

Diastereoselective Electrophilic Amination of Chiral 1-Benzoyl-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-3-methyl-2-(1-methyl-ethyl)pyrimidin-4(1H)-one for the Asymmetric Syntheses of α -Substituted $\alpha\beta$ -Diaminopropanoic Acids, 1016

Atisane

Chemical Constituents from the Pericarp of Trewia nudiflora, 758

Atom economy

Atom Economy and Yield of Synthesis Sequences, 524

Atom utilization

Atom Economy and Yield of Synthesis Sequences, 524

Auronols

Synthetic Studies towards the Preparation of 2-Benzyl-2- hydroxybenzofuran-3(2H)-one, the Prototype of Naturally Occurring Hydrated Auronols, 2597

Autoxidation

Palmitoleate (=(9Z)-Hexadec-9-enoate) Esters of Oleanane Triterpenoids from the Golden Flowers of *Tagetes erecta*: Isolation and Autoxidation Products, 46

5-Aza-7-deazapurines

2-Amino-8-(2-deoxy-2-fluoro- β -D-arabinofuranosyl)imidazo[1,2-a]-1,3,5-triazin-4(8H)-one: Synthesis and Conformation of a 5-Aza-7-deazaguanine Fluoronucleoside, 1239

7-Iodo-5-aza-7-deazaguanine: Syntheses of Anomeric D- and L-Configured 2-Deoxyribonucleosides, 2235

7-Azanorbornanes

Electrophilic Bromination of N-Acylated Cyclohex-3-en-1-amines: Synthesis of 7-Azanorbornanes, 2764

Azaphosphadecalins

2,4-Dioxa-7-aza-, 2,4-Dioxa-8-aza-, and 2,4-Dioxa-9-aza-3-phosphadecalins as Rigid Acetylcholine Mimetics: Syntheses and Characterization, 2629

Azasugars

Synthesis of N-Substituted (3S,4S)- and (3R,4R)-Pyrrolidine-3,4-diols: Search for New Glycosidase Inhibitors, 3167

Azetidines

Photocycloaddition of Some Difluoro(aminoenonato)boron Complexes with Arylalkenes, 292

Aziridine

Desymmetrization of N-Sulfonated Aziridines by Alkyllithium Reagents in the Presence of Chiral Ligands, 227

2H-Azirin-3-amines

Azirine/Oxindole Ring Enlargement via Amidinium Intermediates, 2385

A New 2*H*-Azirin-3-amine as a Synthon for α -Methyl Glutamate, 2539

Synthesis of Cyclohexapeptides Containing Pro and Aib Residues, 3056

Azirine/oxazolone method

A New 2*H*-Azirin-3-amine as a Synthon for α -Methyl Glutamate, 2539

Azo coupling

Azo-Coupling Reactions Used in Analytical Chemistry: The Role of Reactants, Intermediates, and Aqueous Medium, 1561

Azomethine ylides

New Studies on [2+3] Cycloadditions of Thermally Generated N-Isopropyl- and N-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-Substituted Azomethine Ylides, 496

Bacterial resistance

Echinosporamicin, a New Antibiotic Produced by *Micromonospora echinospora* ssp. *echinospora*, *LL*-P175, 1385

Baeyer-Villiger oxidation

About a Practical Synthesis of *Ambrox*[®] from Sclareol: a New Preparation of a Ketone Key Intermediate and a Close Look at its *Baeyer–Villiger* Oxidation, 2695

Ballatenolide

Four New Diterpenoids from Ballota limbata, 682

Ballota limbata

Four New Diterpenoids from Ballota limbata, 682

Base pairing

Single-Stranded DNA: Replacement of Canonical by Base-Modified Nucleosides in the Minihairpin 5'-d(GCGAAGC)-3' and Constructs with the Aptamer 5'-d(GGTTGGTGTGGTTGG)-3', 536

Synthesis and Incorporation of C(5')-Ethynylated Uracil-Derived Phosphoramidites into RNA, 3004

Basidiomycetes

Nigricanin, the First Ellagic Acid Derived Metabolite from the Basidiomycete *Russula nigricans*, 1025 Paxillamide: a Novel Phytosphingosine Derivative from the Fruiting Bodies of *Paxillus panuoides*, 1483 Vibratilicin: a Novel Compound from the Basidiomycete *Cortinarius vibratilis*, 1912

Isolation and Characterization of New Bitter Diterpenoids from the Basidiomycete Sarcodon scabrosus, 2877

Bauhinia saccocalyx

Bauhinoxepins A and B: New Antimycobacterial Dibenz[b.f]oxepins from Bauhinia saccocalyx, 175

Bauhinoxepins

Bauhinoxepins A and B: New Antimycobacterial Dibenz[b.f]oxepins from Bauhinia saccocalyx, 175

Baylis-Hillman reaction

Synthesis of Substituted α -(Hydroxymethyl)- β -iodoacrylates via MgI₂-Promoted Stereoselective Aldol Coupling, 2359

Benzaldehyde, 4-nitro-

Studies on Direct Stereoselective Aldol Reactions in Aqueous Media, 1377

Benzene-1,3-diol, 5-[(1E)-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]-

Two New Resveratrol (=5-[(1E)-2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]benzene-1,3-diol) Tetramers with a Tetrahydrofuran Ring from *Dipterocarpus grandiflorus*, 479

Benzene, iodosyl-

Proline-Modified Porphyrin Catalysts for Enantioselective Epoxidations: Design, Synthesis, and Reactivity, 2447

1,2-Benzisothiazol-3(2H)-ones

Novel Synthesis of 2-Aryl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2H)-ones and Their S-Oxides, 376

Benzoates, 4-(glucosyloxy)-

Pakistolides A and B, Novel Enzyme Inhibitory and Antioxidant Dimeric 4-(Glucosyloxy)benzoates from Berchemia pakistanica, 416

Benzofuran-3(2H)-ones

Synthetic Studies towards the Preparation of 2-Benzyl-2- hydroxybenzofuran-3(2H)-one, the Prototype of Naturally Occurring Hydrated Auronols, 2597

Benzoic acid, [bis(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]-

Synthesis, Spectroscopic Studies, and Crystal Structures of Phenylorganotin Derivatives with [Bis(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]benzoic Acid: Novel Antituberculosis Agents, 1940

1H-2-Benzopyran-1-one, 3,4-dihydro-

Four Novel Dihydroisocoumarin (=3,4-Dihydro-1*H*-2-benzopyran-1-one) Glucosides from the Fungus *Cephalosporium sp.* AL031, 2890

1,4-Benzoquinone, 2,6-dimethoxy-

Synthesis of 2-Aryl- and 2-Heteroaryl-3,5-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinones Involving Pd-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling of (2,3,4,6-Tetramethoxyphenyl)boronic Acid, 1825

1,4-Benzoquinones, 3-alkyl-

Three New Homologous 3-Alkyl-1,4-benzoquinones from the Fruiting Bodies of Daldinia concentrica, 2022

6H-[5,1,3]Benzoselenadiazocines

Derivatives from Isoselenocyanates: Synthesis of 2-Phenyl-6H-[5,1,3]benzoselenadiazocine, 1452

Benzylamine

Probing the Conformational Changes in the Enzymatic Hydrolysis of 2-Acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosides, 2566

Berberine

Berberine/γ-Cyclodextrin Inclusion Structure Studied by ¹H-NMR Spectroscopy and Molecular-Dynamics Calculations, 264

Berberine alkaloids

Stereoelectronic Effects in the Iodine-Promoted Oxidation of Pentacyclic Tetrahydroisoquinolines, 1927

Berchemia pakistanica

Pakistolides A and B, Novel Enzyme Inhibitory and Antioxidant Dimeric 4-(Glucosyloxy)benzoates from Berchemia pakistanica, 416

Berchemins A and B: Novel Enzyme-Inhibiting Dimeric Lignan Glycosides from Berchemia pakistanica, 2050

Berchemins A and B

Berchemins A and B: Novel Enzyme-Inhibiting Dimeric Lignan Glycosides from Berchemia pakistanica, 2050

Bergenin

Two New Resveratrol (=5-[(1*E*)-2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]benzene-1,3-diol) Tetramers with a Tetrahydrofuran Ring from *Dipterocarpus grandiflorus*, 479

Biaryls

Synthesis of 2-Aryl- and 2-Heteroaryl-3,5-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinones Involving Pd-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling of (2,3,4,6-Tetramethoxyphenyl)boronic Acid, 1825

Bicyclo[2.2.2]octane-2,6-dione, 1,3,3-trimethyl-

A New Preparation of 1,3,3-Trimethylbicyclo[2.2.2]octane-2,6-dione, a Never Isolated Intermediate in a Total Synthesis of (+)-Norpatchoulenol. Formal Total Synthesis of (±)-Iso-Norpatchoulenol, 2120

Biginelli reaction

Improved Protocol for the Three-Component *Biginelli* Reactions and *Biginelli*-Like *Mannich* Reactions of Carbamates, Aldehydes, and Ketones, 2608

Biisoflavones

Chemical Constituents from the Fruits of Madhuca latifolia, 1194

1,1'-Binaphthalene, 2-(diarylphosphino)-

Palladium-MOP Chemistry: Pseudo-cis-Allyl MOP Complexes and Flexible Olefin Bonding, 272

Biochips

New Types of Very Efficient Photolabile Protecting Groups Based upon the [2-(2-Nitrophenyl)propoxy]carbonyl (NPPOC) Moiety, 620

Biomimetic synthesis

Synthesis of (\pm)-Kempa-6,8-dien-3-ol (=(2aRS,3SR,4aSR,7RS,7aSR,10bSR,10cSR)-2,2a,3,4,4a,5,6,7,7a,8, 10b,10c-Dodecahydro-2a,7,10,10c-tetramethylnaphth[2,18-cde]azulen-3-ol), 197 Synthesis of (\pm)-Trinervitadiene-2,3-diol, 925

Bischler-Napieralski reaction

Synthesis of (±)-Glaucine and (±)-Neospirodienone *via* an One-Pot *Bischler-Napieralski* Reaction and Oxidative Coupling by a Hypervalent Iodine Reagent, 167

Bisdesmosides

Contortisiliosides A-G: Isolation of Seven New Triterpene Bisdesmosides from *Enterolobium contortisiliquum* and Their Cytotoxic Activity, 851

Bismuth

Voltammetry as a Virtual Potentiometric Sensor in Modelling of a Metal/Ligand System and Refinement of Stability Constants. Part 2. Differential-Pulse- and Sampled-Current-Polarographic and Virtual Free-Metal-Ion Potentiometric Study of a Bismuth(III)/Picolinic Acid/Hydroxide System, 2135

Bleomycin

Novel Bleomycin Analogues: Synthesis, Antitumor Activity, and Interaction with DNA, 2834

Bond dissociation enthalpy

DFT Calculations Indicate that 1,4-Dihydropyridine Is a Promising Lead Antioxidant, 1515

Borane reduction

Chiral Borate Esters in Asymmetric Synthesis. Part 2. Asymmetric Borane Reduction of Prochiral Ketones in the Presence of a Chiral Spiroborate Ester, 2310

Boron complexes

Photocycloaddition of Some Difluoro(aminoenonato)boron Complexes with Arylalkenes, 292

Boronic acid, (2,3,4,6-tetramethoxyphenyl)-

Synthesis of 2-Aryl- and 2-Heteroaryl-3,5-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinones Involving Pd-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling of (2,3,4,6-Tetramethoxyphenyl)boronic Acid, 1825

Briarane

Junceellonoids A and B, Two New Briarane Diterpenoids from the Chinese Gorgonian *Junceella fragilis* RIDLEY, 2341

Briggs-Rauscher reaction

An Experimental and Mechanistic Investigation of the Complexities Arising during Inhibition of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction by Antioxidants, 133

Inhibitory Effects by Ascorbic Acid on the Oscillations of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction, 735

Bromination

Electrophilic Bromination of *N*-Acylated Cyclohex-3-en-1-amines: Synthesis of 7-Azanorbornanes, 2764 **Butanoic acid, 3-hydroxy-**

On the Structure of PHB (= Poly[(R)-3-hydroxybutanoic Acid]) in Phospholipid Bilayers: Preparation of Trifluoromethyl-Labeled Poly[(R)-3-hydroxybutanoic Acid] Derivatives, 2473

Rutatrianas

Synthesis of 1,4-Diethynyl- and 1,1,4,4-Tetraethynylbutatrienes, 3085

Butenolides, 2-fluoro-

Synthesis of Potentially Antiviral 2',3'-Dideoxy-2'-fluoro-3'-(hydroxyamino)nucleosides, 327

Butyrylcholinesterase inhibition

New Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca saligna, 439

Cadiot - Chodkiewicz cross-coupling

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Oligo(triacetylene)s and Oligo(phenylenetriacetylene)s Employing *Sonogashira* and *Cadiot-Chodkiewicz-*Type Cross-Coupling Reactions, 698

Calorimetric analysis

Solid-Liquid Equilibrium of Tröger's Base Enantiomers in Ethanol: Experiments and Modelling, 279

α-Campholanic acid

Thermal Isomerization of Isoborneols and Dehydroisoborneols to New Chiral Building Blocks in Terpenoid Synthesis. 1968

α-Campholytic acid

Thermal Isomerization of Isoborneols and Dehydroisoborneols to New Chiral Building Blocks in Terpenoid Synthesis, 1968

Cancer-cell lines

Spiromarienonols A and B: Two New $7(8 \rightarrow 9)abeo$ -Lanostane-Type Triterpene Lactones from the Stem Bark of *Abies mariesii*. 240

Non-iterative Asymmetric Synthesis of C₁₅ Polyketide Spiroketals, 1493

Carbamates

Improved Protocol for the Three-Component *Biginelli* Reactions and *Biginelli*-Like *Mannich* Reactions of Carbamates, Aldehydes, and Ketones, 2608

Carbanucleotides

Stereospecific Synthesis of Carbanucleotides Designed for Antisense Methodology, 2245

9H-Carbazol-2-ol

 $Synthesis\ and\ Cytotoxic\ and\ Antiplatelet\ Activities\ of\ Dibenzo furan-\ and\ Carbazole-Substituted\ Oximes, 983$

Carbazol-4-ones

Synthesis of Cyclopenta[b]indol-1-ones and Carbazol-4-ones from N-(2-Halophenyl)-Substituted Enaminones by Intramolecular Heck Reaction, 82

Carbene transfer

Rhodium(II)-Catalyzed Inter- and Intramolecular Enantioselective Cyclopropanations with Alkyl-Diazo-(triorganylsilyl)acetates, 2848

Carbon molecular sieves (CMS)

Molecular-Sieve Honeycomb for Air Separation from Picea abies, 1888

Carbon monolith

Molecular-Sieve Honeycomb for Air Separation from Picea abies, 1888

Carbon nanotubes

Acetylene Sorption Dynamics in Carbon Nanotubes, 1508

Carbonyl compounds, β -amino

Improved Protocol for the Three-Component *Biginelli* Reactions and *Biginelli*-Like *Mannich* Reactions of Carbamates, Aldehydes, and Ketones, 2608

Carbonyl ylides

Reactions of $\alpha\beta$ -Enones with Diazo Compounds. Part 4. Reaction Pathways from (Z)- and (E)- $\alpha\beta$ -Enones with Dimethyl Diazomalonate. 408

Carbostyrils

A Combined Experimental and Theoretical Approach toward the Development of Optimized Luminescent Carbostyrils, 215

Carboxonium peroxides

The Mechanism of Alkene Ozonolysis - a Critical Examination (G), 2074

Carboxylic acids

Unsymmetrical Unsaturated Ketones from Lactones and Carboxylic Acids in One Step, 1704

Cardenolides

Six Novel 5α-Adynerin-Type Cardenolides from Parepigynum funingense, 516

Carotenoide

Preparation and (E/Z)-Isomerization of the Diastereoisomers of Violaxanthin, 11

Confirmation of the Structures of Lutein and Zeaxanthin, 1254

Confirmation of the Absolute (3R,3'S,6'R)-Configuration of (all-E)-3'-Epilutein, 2159 (E/Z)-Isomerization of 3'-Epilutein, 2169

Catalysis

Catalytic Asymmetric Chlorination of β -Keto Esters with Hypervalent Iodine Compounds, 605

Studies on Direct Stereoselective Aldol Reactions in Aqueous Media, 1377

Transition-Metal-Based Lewis Acid Catalysis of Aza-Type Michael Additions of Amines to $\alpha.\beta$ -Unsaturated Electrophiles in Water, 1522

Intramolecular Asymmetric Amidations of Sulfonamides and Sulfamates Catalyzed by Chiral Dirhodium(II) Complexes, 1607

 γ , δ - and δ , ϵ -Unsaturated Aldehydes from γ - and δ -Lactones in One Step. Preliminary Communication, 1697 Unsymmetrical Unsaturated Ketones from Lactones and Carboxylic Acids in One Step, 1704

Chiral Borate Esters in Asymmetric Synthesis. Part 2. Asymmetric Borane Reduction of Prochiral Ketones in the Presence of a Chiral Spiroborate Ester, 2310

Proline-Modified Porphyrin Catalysts for Enantioselective Epoxidations: Design, Synthesis, and Reactivity, 2447

Rhodium(II)-Catalyzed Inter- and Intramolecular Enantioselective Cyclopropanations with Alkyl-Diazo- (triorganylsilyl)acetates, 2848

Fluorous-Silica-Supported Perfluoro-Tagged Palladium Complexes Catalyze Suzuki Couplings in Water, 2882

Catalytic halogenation

Relative Electrophilic Fluorinating Power as Assayed by Competitive Catalytic Halogenation Reactions, 2706

Cavitands

NMR Investigations into the Vase-Kite Conformational Switching of Resorcin[4] arene Cavitands, 449

CD Spectroscopy

Circular-Dichroism Studies on Artemisinin and Epiartemisinin and Their β -Cyclodextrin Complexes in Solution, 2368

Cepacin A

Studies Directed to the Total Synthesis of Cepacin A. Preliminary Communication, 667

Cephalosporium sp.

Four Novel Dihydroisocoumarin (=3,4-Dihydro-1*H*-2-benzopyran-1-one) Glucosides from the Fungus *Cephalosporium sp.* AL031, 2890

Ceramide

Paxillamide: a Novel Phytosphingosine Derivative from the Fruiting Bodies of *Paxillus panuoides*, 1483

Charge transfer

NIR Absorbing Squaraines by Extension of the Conjugation with (Aminothiazolyl)ethenyl Groups, 1109 Donor-Substituted Perethynylated Dehydroannulenes and Radiaannulenes: Acetylenic Carbon Sheets Featuring Intense Intramolecular Charge Transfer, 1130

Synthesis of 1,4-Diethynyl- and 1,1,4,4-Tetraethynylbutatrienes, 3085

Chiral auxiliaries

Asymmetric Reaction of Simple Nitro Compounds with Chiral 1,3-Oxazolidin-2-ones, 1724

Chisitine 1 and 2

Two New Spermidine Alkaloids from Chisocheton weinlandii, 1411

Chisocheton weinlandii

Two New Spermidine Alkaloids from Chisocheton weinlandii, 1411

Chlorination

Catalytic Asymmetric Chlorination of β -Keto Esters with Hypervalent Iodine Compounds, 605

Chloroformates, fluorinated

Synthesis of Highly Fluorinated Chloroformates and Their Use as Derivatizing Agents for Hydrophilic Compounds and Drinking-Water-Disinfection By-Products, 370

Cholinesterase inhibition

New Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca saligna, 439

Cholinesterase-Inhibiting New Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca hookeriana of Nepalese Origin, 1099

Chromatography

Lipophilicity Measurement by Reversed-Phase High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (RP-HPLC): A Comparison of Two Stationary Phases Based on Retention Mechanisms, 2866

2H-Chromenes

Studies under Continuous Irradiation of Photochromic Spiro[fluorenopyran-thioxanthenes], 1400

trans-Chrysanthemic acid

Atom Economy and Yield of Synthesis Sequences, 524

Cladidiol

Bioactive Chemical Constituents of Cladiella Species, 592

Cladiella

Bioactive Chemical Constituents of Cladiella Species, 592

Claisen rearrangement

Methyl Homologues of Methyl Jasmonate and Methyl Dihydrojasmonate (*Hedione*®) from Sorbyl Alcohol, 1601

Clarycet®

Preparation of the Enantiomerically Enriched Isomers of the Odorous Cyclic Ethers *Clarycet*®, *Florol*®, and *Rhubafuran*® by Enzymatic Catalysis, 765

Clerodane

Four New Diterpenoids from Ballota limbata, 682

ent-Clerodanoids

ent-Clerodanoids from Isodon scoparius, 2860

Colchicine derivatives

New C(4)-Functionalized Colchicine Derivatives by a Versatile Multicomponent Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution, 2266

Combinatorial chemistry

Atom Economy and Yield of Synthesis Sequences, 524

New C(4)-Functionalized Colchicine Derivatives by a Versatile Multicomponent Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution, 2266

Computer-assisted aliasing

NMR Characterization of Complex p-Oligophenyl Scaffolds by Means of Aliasing Techniques to Obtain Resolution-Enhanced Two-Dimensional Spectra, 2190

Conformational analysis

NMR Conformational Analysis and Theoretical Calculations for 2-Aryl- 1,3-dihydroxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethylimidazolidines, 425

2-Amino-8-(2-deoxy-2-fluoro-β-D-arabinofuranosyl)imidazo[1,2-a]-1,3,5-triazin-4(8H)-one: Synthesis and Conformation of a 5-Aza-7-deazaguanine Fluoronucleoside, 1239

7-Halogenated 7-Deaza-2'-deoxyxanthine 2'-Deoxyribonucleosides, 1325

Synthesis and Properties of Conformationally Constrained Analogues of Floral-Type Odorants, 1767

Conformational equilibria

NMR Investigations into the Vase-Kite Conformational Switching of Resorcin[4]arene Cavitands, 449

Computational Interpretation of Vibrational Optical Activity: The ROA Spectra of (4S)-4-Methylisochromane and the (4S)-Isomers of Galaxolide®, 2208

Conia reaction

An Unusual Domino Retro-Ene – Conia Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives. 1990

Consolida orientalis

Seven New Norditerpenoid Alkaloids from Spanish Consolida orientalis, 2110

Contortisiliosides A - G

Contortisiliosides A-G: Isolation of Seven New Triterpene Bisdesmosides from *Enterolobium contortisiliquum* and Their Cytotoxic Activity, 851

Contrast agents

Relaxivity and Transmetallation Stability of New Benzyl-Substituted Derivatives of Gadolinium-DTPA Complexes, 1077

Coordination polymers

Heteropolynuclear Sodium(I) Lead(II) Complex: Crystal and Molecular Structure of A Novel 3-D Polymer, [(en)Pb(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₄-O₂ClO₂)Na]_n, 3050

Copper complexes

Tetrakis(diethyl phosphonate)-, Tetrakis(ethyl phenylphosphinate)-, and Tetrakis(diphenylphosphine oxide)-Substituted Phthalocyanines (G), 825

Structure, Characterization, and Metal-Complexation Properties of a New Tetraazamacrocycle Containing Two Phenolic Pendant Arms, 2613

Cortinarius vibratilis

Vibratilicin: a Novel Compound from the Basidiomycete Cortinarius vibratilis, 1912

Coumarinolignans

Coumarinolignans from the Root of Formosan Antidesma pentandrum var. barbatum, 2805

Coupling reactions

Efficient Coupling Reactions of Arylalkynes and Aldehydes Leading to the Synthesis of Enones, 3080

Crassifogenin A and B

Four New Phenolic Compounds from Curculigo crassifolia (Hypoxidaceae), 845

Crassifoside A and B

Four New Phenolic Compounds from Curculigo crassifolia (Hypoxidaceae), 845

Crigee ozonolysis mechanism

Ozonolysis of Enol Ethers. Part 10. Ozonization of Enol Ethers from 1,2- and 1,3-Dicarbonyl Compounds: Direct Quantitative Synthesis of Phthalonic Acid Anhydride (G), 2025

Cross-coupling reactions

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Oligo(triacetylene)s and Oligo(phenylenetriacetylene)s Employing Sonogashira and Cadiot—Chodkiewicz-Type Cross-Coupling Reactions, 698

Synthesis of 2-Aryl- and 2-Heteroaryl-3,5-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinones Involving Pd-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling of (2,3,4,6-Tetramethoxyphenyl)boronic Acid, 1825

Cryptomelactones

Two Novel 14-Nor-13,14-secopodocarpanes from the Bark of Taiwania cryptomeriodes, 554

Cucurbita foetidissima

Foetidissimosides C-F, Novel Glycosides from the Roots of Cucurbita foetidissima, 1158

Cucurbitane

Foetidissimosides C-F, Novel Glycosides from the Roots of Cucurbita foetidissima, 1158

Cumulenes

Synthesis of 1,4-Diethynyl- and 1,1,4,4-Tetraethynylbutatrienes, 3085

Curculigo crassifolia

Four New Phenolic Compounds from Curculigo crassifolia (Hypoxidaceae), 845

Cyclic voltametry (CV)

Electrochemistry and Spectroscopy of Sulfate Complexes of (Tetraphenylporphyrinato)manganese, 120 Redox Properties of the Iron Complexes of Orally Active Iron Chelators *CP20*, *CP502*, *CP509*, and *ICL670*, 3021

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA Interaction Studies of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes $[Ru(bpy)_2(ipbp)]^{2+}$ and $[Ru(ipbp)(phen)_2]^{2+}$ (ipbp = 3-(1H-Imidazo[4,5-f][1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)-4H-1-benzopyran-2-one; bpy = 2,2'-Bipyridine; phen = 1,10-Phenanthroline), 3119

Cyclization reactions

Synthesis of (\pm)-Kempa-6,8-dien-3-ol (=(2a*RS*,3S*R*,4aS*R*,7*RS*,7aS*R*,10bS*R*,10cS*R*)-2,2a,3,4,4a,5,6,7,7a,8, 10b,10c-Dodecahydro-2a,7,10,10c-tetramethylnaphth[2,18-cde]azulen-3-ol), 197

Derivatives from Isoselenocyanates: Synthesis of 2-Phenyl-6H-[5,1,3]benzoselenadiazocine, 1452

Internal Nucleophilic Termination in Acid-Mediated Polyene Cyclizations. Part 3. Synthetic Access to Didehydro and Methyl Didehydro Analogues of (\pm)-Ambrox[®], 1711

On the Scope of a Prins-Type Cyclization of Oxonium Ions, 2750

Synthesis of Cyclohexapeptides Containing Pro and Aib Residues, 3056

Cycloadditions

New Studies on [2+3] Cycloadditions of Thermally Generated N-Isopropyl- and N-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-Substituted Azomethine Ylides, 496

Chemistry of Free Cyclic Vicinal Tricarbonyl Compounds ('1,2,3-Triones'). Part 3. Polar and Redox Reactions of 1,2,3-Triones with Enamines of Different Types – News on Oxonol Dyes, Radicals, and Biradicals (G), 869

Cyclic Seven-Membered Ketene Imines from Hindered 'Thiocarbonyl Ylides' and 2,3-Bis(trifluoromethyl)fumaronitrile: Properties and Surprising Reactions. 1426

Enantiomerically Pure Thrombin Inhibitors for Exploring the Molecular-Recognition Features of the Oxyanion Hole, 2517

Cycloalkane-1,2,3-triones

Chemistry of Free Cyclic Vicinal Tricarbonyl Compounds ('1,2,3-Triones'). Part 3. Polar and Redox Reactions of 1,2,3-Triones with Enamines of Different Types – News on Oxonol Dyes, Radicals, and Biradicals (G), 869

Cyclobut-2-en-1-ones, 3-hydroxy-

NIR Absorbing Squaraines by Extension of the Conjugation with (Aminothiazolyl)ethenyl Groups, 1109

γ-Cyclodextrin

Berberine/γ-Cyclodextrin Inclusion Structure Studied by ¹H-NMR Spectroscopy and Molecular-Dynamics Calculations, 264

Cyclodextrin complexation

Circular-Dichroism Studies on Artemisinin and Epiartemisinin and Their β -Cyclodextrin Complexes in Solution, 2368

Cyclohexadepsipeptides

Isolation and Structure Elucidation of Enniatins L, M₁, M₂, and N: Novel Hydroxy Analogs, 2066

Cyclohex-3-en-1-amines, N-acyl-

Electrophilic Bromination of N-Acylated Cyclohex-3-en-1-amines: Synthesis of 7-Azanorbornanes, 2764

Cyclopentanes

Synthesis and Oxidation of N-Aminoglyconolactams: A Synthesis of Mannostatin A, 2405

Cyclopentanone

Cyclopentanes from N-Aminoglyconolactams: Reaction Mechanism and Improved Access to Diazocyclopentanones, 2434

Cyclopent[b]indol-1-ones

Synthesis of Cyclopenta[b]indol-1-ones and Carbazol-4-ones from N-(2-Halophenyl)-Substituted Enaminones by Intramolecular Heck Reaction, 82

Cyclopeptides

Selective Inhibition of Collagen-Induced Platelet Aggregation by a Cyclic Peptide from *Drymaria diandra*, 57 Synthesis of Cyclohexapeptides Containing Pro and Aib Residues, 3056

Cyclopropanes

Syntheses and Odor Descriptions of Cyclopropanated Compounds. Part 5. Analogs of Methyl Jasmonate to Fix the Relative Configuration of the Two Side Chains, 1854

Cyclotrimerization

Cyclotrimerization of 'Oxabenzonorbornadiene': Synthesis of *syn-* and *anti-*5,6,11,12,17,18-Hexahydro-5,18:6,11:12,17-triepoxytrinaphthylene, 2364

Cytostatic activity

New C(4)-Functionalized Colchicine Derivatives by a Versatile Multicomponent Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution, 2266

Cytotoxic activity

Contortisiliosides A-G: Isolation of Seven New Triterpene Bisdesmosides from *Enterolobium contortisiliquum* and Their Cytotoxic Activity. 851

Synthesis and Cytotoxic and Antiplatelet Activities of Dibenzofuran- and Carbazole-Substituted Oximes, 983 Structure-Based Design and Synthesis of Regioisomeric Disubstituted Aminoanthraquinone Derivatives as Potential Anticancer Agents, 999

Synthesis of A/B Ring Analogs of Territrem B and Evaluation of Their Biological Activities, 1832

Isolation and Structure Elucidation of Enniatins L, M1, M2, and N: Novel Hydroxy Analogs, 2066

Cytotoxic Isoprenylated Flavonoids from the Roots of Sophora flavescens, 2574

Erratum: A Diterpenoid with a New Skeleton and Cytotoxic Terpenoids Isolated from *Amentotaxus formosana*, 2723

Coumarinolignans from the Root of Formosan Antidesma pentandrum var. barbatum, 2805

Daldinia concentrica

Three New Homologous 3-Alkyl-1,4-benzoquinones from the Fruiting Bodies of *Daldinia concentrica*, 2022 A Pair of Novel Heptenetriol Stereoisomers from the Ascomycete *Daldinia concentrica*, 2131

Dammarane glycosides

Hydrolytic Reaction of Plant Extracts to Generate Molecular Diversity: New Dammarane Glycosides from the Mild Acid Hydrolysate of Root Saponins of *Panax notoginseng*, 1270

Darzens reaction

Efficient Synthesis of $\alpha\beta$ -Epoxy Carbonyl Compounds in Acetonitrile: *Darzens* Condensation of Aromatic Aldehydes with Ethyl Chloroacetate, 1958

9-Deazapurines

Synthesis of 9-Halogenated 9-Deazaguanine N^7 -(2'-Deoxyribonucleosides), 2507

7-Deazaxanthosine

7-Halogenated 7-Deaza-2'-deoxyxanthine 2'-Deoxyribonucleosides, 1325

Defense chemicals

Synthesis of (\pm)-Trinervitadiene-2,3-diol, 925

Dehydroannulenes

Donor-Substituted Perethynylated Dehydroannulenes and Radiaannulenes: Acetylenic Carbon Sheets Featuring Intense Intramolecular Charge Transfer, 1130

Demethylation

An Unusual Domino *Retro-*Ene-*Conia* Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives, 1990

Dendrimers

 $Amphiphilic\ Dendrimers\ with\ Heteroleptic\ Bis([2,2':6',2''] terpyridine)-Ruthenium (II)\ Cores,\ 2896$

Dendrobium chrysotoxum

Two New Compounds from Dendrobium chrysotoxum, 394

Density-functional theory

A Combined Experimental and Theoretical Approach toward the Development of Optimized Luminescent Carbostyrils, 215

Theoretical Elucidation of the Radical-Scavenging-Activity Difference of Hydroxycinnamic Acid Derivatives, 511

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA-Binding Properties of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes [Ru(dipn)-(dptp)](ClO₄)₂ and [Ru(dipn)(pat)](ClO₄)₂ (dipn = N-(3-Aminopropyl)propane-1,3-diamine; dptp = 2-(5,6-Diphenyl-1,2,4-triazin-3-yl)-1,10-phenanthroline; pat = 9-(1,10-Phenanthrolin-2-yl)acenaphtho[1,2-e]-[1,2,4]triazine), 1180

DFT Calculations Indicate that 1,4-Dihydropyridine Is a Promising Lead Antioxidant, 1515

Circular-Dichroism Studies on Artemisinin and Epiartemisinin and Their β -Cyclodextrin Complexes in Solution, 2368

Molecular Structure, Vibrational Spectra, and Hydrogen Bonding of the Ionic Liquid 1-Ethyl-3-methyl-1*H*-imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate, 2556

Structure, Characterization, and Metal-Complexation Properties of a New Tetraazamacrocycle Containing Two Phenolic Pendant Arms. 2613

Deoxynucleosides

New Protected Protecting Groups for the 5'-Hydroxy Group of Deoxynucleosides by Use of 2-(Hydroxymethyl)- and 2-[(Methylamino)methyl]benzoyl Skeletons and Oxidatively Cleavable Tritylthio and (4-Methoxytrityl)thio Groups, 2318

2'-Deoxyribonucleosides

7-Halogenated 7-Deaza-2'-deoxyxanthine 2'-Deoxyribonucleosides, 1325

Desymmetrization

Non-iterative Asymmetric Synthesis of C₁₅ Polyketide Spiroketals, 1493

Diabetes

An Effective and Convenient Method for the Preparation of KAD-1229, 1935

α.ω-Diamines

Factors Influencing the Course of the Macrocyclization of α , ω -Diamines with Esters of α , ω -Dicarboxylic Acids, 156

Diandrines

Selective Inhibition of Collagen-Induced Platelet Aggregation by a Cyclic Peptide from Drymaria diandra, 57

Diastereoselective alkylation

An Effective and Convenient Method for the Preparation of KAD-1229, 1935

Diazo compounds

Reactions of $\alpha.\beta$ -Enones with Diazo Compounds. Part 4. Reaction Pathways from (Z)- and (E)- $\alpha.\beta$ -Enones with Dimethyl Diazomalonate, 408

Diazo decomposition

Rhodium(II)-Catalyzed Inter- and Intramolecular Enantioselective Cyclopropanations with Alkyl-Diazo-(triorganylsilyl)acetates, 2848

Diazo ketones

Synthesis and Oxidation of N-Aminoglyconolactams: A Synthesis of Mannostatin A, 2405

Cyclopentanes from N-Aminoglyconolactams: Reaction Mechanism and Improved Access to Diazocyclopentanones, 2434

Diazomalonate, dimethyl

Reactions of $\alpha.\beta$ -Enones with Diazo Compounds. Part 4. Reaction Pathways from (Z)- and (E)- $\alpha.\beta$ -Enones with Dimethyl Diazomalonate, 408

Dibenzocyclooctadiene lignans

Four New Dibenzocyclooctene Lignans from Kadsura renchangiana, 1368

Dibenzocyclooctene lignans

Rubriflorin A and B, Two Novel Partially Saturated Dibenzocyclooctene Lignans from Schisandra rubriflora, 2943

Dibenzofuran-2-ol

 $Synthesis\ and\ Cytotoxic\ and\ Antiplatelet\ Activities\ of\ Dibenzofuran-\ and\ Carbazole-Substituted\ Oximes, 983$

${\bf Dibenz}[{\it bf}] {\bf oxepins}$

Bauhinoxepins A and B: New Antimycobacterial Dibenz[b,f]oxepins from Bauhinia saccocalyx, 175

α , ω -Dicarboxylates

Factors Influencing the Course of the Macrocyclization of α , ω -Diamines with Esters of α , ω -Dicarboxylic Acids, 156

Diels-Alder reactions

Photochemistry of Spiro[6H-[1,3]Oxathiin-2,2'-tricyclo[3.3.1.1^{3,7}]decan]- 6-one, 1906

Diethylenetriamine pentaacetate (DTPA)

Relaxivity and Transmetallation Stability of New Benzyl-Substituted Derivatives of Gadolinium-DTPA Complexes, 1077

Dihydroisocoumarin glucosides

Four Novel Dihydroisocoumarin (=3,4-Dihydro-1*H*-2-benzopyran-1-one) Glucosides from the Fungus *Cephalosporium sp.* AL031, 2890

threo-Dihydroxyfatty acids

Metabolism of Deuterated *threo*-Dihydroxy Fatty Acids in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*: Enantioselective Formation and Characterization of Hydroxylactones and γ-Lactones, 180

Dihydroxylation

Synthesis and Absolute Configuration at C(8) of 'p-Menthane-3,8,9-triol' Derived from (-)-Isopulegol, 2602

Dilapachone

Novel Naphthoquinones from Heterophragma adenophyllum, 820

Dill ether

Natural p-Menthene Monoterpenes: Synthesis of the Enantiomeric Forms of Wine Lactone, Epi-wine Lactone, Dill Ether, and Epi-dill Ether Starting from a Common Intermediate, 2100

Dimerization equilibrium

Determination of the Dimerization Equilibrium Constants of Omeprazole and *Pirkle*'s Alcohol through Optical-Rotation Measurements, 1917

Dimroth rearrangement

Synthesis of 4-(Phenylamino)quinazoline-2(1H)-selones and Diselenides from Isoselenocyanates: *Dimroth* Rearrangement of an Intermediate, 1873

1,7-Dioxaspiro[5.5]undecane

Non-iterative Asymmetric Synthesis of C_{15} Polyketide Spiroketals, 1493

1,3-Dioxolane-4,5-dimethanol (TADOL), α , α , α' , α' -tetraaryl-

Relative Electrophilic Fluorinating Power as Assayed by Competitive Catalytic Halogenation Reactions, 2706

Dipterocarpus grandiflorus

Two New Resveratrol (= 5-[(1*E*)-2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]benzene-1,3-diol) Tetramers with a Tetrahydrofuran Ring from *Dipterocarpus grandiflorus*, 479

Diradicals

Diradical-Promoted Two-Carbon Ring-Expansion Reactions by Thermal Isomerization: Synthesis of Functionalized Macrocyclic Ketones, 1628

Disaccharides

New Nonhydrolyzable Mimetics of Sialyl Lewis X and Their Binding Affinity to P-Selectin, 1048
Studies on the Synthesis of Di- and Trisaccharide Analogues of Moenomycin A. Modifications in Unit E and in the Lipid Part, 1807

Diselenide

Synthesis of 4-(Phenylamino)quinazoline-2(1*H*)-selones and Diselenides from Isoselenocyanates: *Dimroth* Rearrangement of an Intermediate, 1873

Disinfection by-products (DBP)

Synthesis of Highly Fluorinated Chloroformates and Their Use as Derivatizing Agents for Hydrophilic Compounds and Drinking-Water-Disinfection By-Products, 370

Disporopsis pernyi

Steroidal Saponins from Disporopsis pernyi, 1248

Disprosides A - D

Steroidal Saponins from Disporopsis pernyi, 1248

Disulfanes

Reactions of Sulfanyl Chlorides with Thiocamphor and Thiofenchone: Wagner – Meerwein Rearrangement of an Intermediate Thiocarbonylium Ion, 790

Diterpene alkaloids

A Novel 19,21-Secohetisan Diterpenoid Alkaloid from Aconitum tanguticum, 866

A New Diterpenoid Alkaloid from Aconitum episcopale, 2085

Diterpenes

Synthesis of (\pm)-Kempa-6,8-dien-3-ol (= (2aRS,3SR,4aSR,7RS,7aSR,10bSR,10cSR)-2,2a,3,4,4a,5,6,7,7a,8, 10b,10c-Dodecahydro-2a,7,10,10c-tetramethylnaphth[2,18-cde]azulen-3-ol), 197

Bioactive Chemical Constituents of *Cladiella* Species, 592

Chemical Constituents from the Pericarp of Trewia nudiflora, 758

Synthesis of (\pm)-Trinervitadiene-2,3-diol, 925

New Antibacterial Diterpenes from Pseudopterogorgia elisabethae, 1090

Neoclerodane Diterpenes from Amoora stellato-squamosa, 1279

Agallochaols A and B, Two New Diterpenes from the Chinese Mangrove Excoecaria agallocha L., 2829

Diterpenoids

Four New Diterpenoids from Ballota limbata, 682

Novel Diterpenoids from Salvia dugesii, 949

New ent-Abietanoids from Isodon rubescens, 1007

Rubescensins S and T: Seco-ent-Kaurane Diterpenoids from Isodon rubescens var. taihangensis, 1119

Two Novel ent-Abietane Diterpenoids from Isodon xerophilus, 1951

Junceellonoids A and B, Two New Briarane Diterpenoids from the Chinese Gorgonian *Junceella fragilis* RIDLEY, 2341

Abietanes and a Novel 20-Norabietanoid from Plectranthus cyaneus (Lamiaceae), 2346

Erratum: A Diterpenoid with a New Skeleton and Cytotoxic Terpenoids Isolated from *Amentotaxus formosana*, 2723

Isolation and Characterization of New Bitter Diterpenoids from the Basidiomycete Sarcodon scabrosus, 2877 Immunosuppressive ent-Kaurene Diterpenoids from Isodon serra, 3160

Dithiophosphate

Synthesis of Stable Dolichylphosphomannose Analogues, 3106

Divinylbenzene (DVB)

Parameter Study for the Pre-Irradiation Grafting of Styrene/Divinylbenzene onto Poly(tetrafluoroethyleneco-hexafluoropropylene) from Isopropanol Solution, 400

DNA

Synthesis of Acyclic Nitroazole Nucleosides and Their Incorporation into Oligonucleotides, and Their Duplex and Triplex Formation, 469

Single-Stranded DNA: Replacement of Canonical by Base-Modified Nucleosides in the Minihairpin 5'-d(GCGAAGC)-3' and Constructs with the Aptamer 5'-d(GGTTGGTGTGGTTGG)-3', 536

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA-Binding Properties of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes [Ru(dipn)-(dptp)](ClO₄)₂ and [Ru(dipn)(pat)](ClO₄)₂ (dipn = N-(3-Aminopropyl)propane-1,3-diamine; dptp = 2-(5,6-Diphenyl-1,2,4-triazin-3-yl)-1,10-phenanthroline; pat = 9-(1,10-Phenanthrolin-2-yl)acenaphtho[1,2-e]-[1,2,4]triazine), 1180

Expanding the Genetic Alphabet: Pyrazine Nucleosides That Support a Donor-Donor-Acceptor Hydrogen-Bonding Pattern, 1299

New Protected Protecting Groups for the 5'-Hydroxy Group of Deoxynucleosides by Use of 2-(Hydroxymethyl)- and 2-[(Methylamino)methyl]benzoyl Skeletons and Oxidatively Cleavable Tritylthio and (4-Methoxytrityl)thio Groups, 2318

Design of an Intercalating Linker Leading to the First Efficiently 5',5'-Linked Alternate-Strand *Hoogsteen* Triplex with High Stability and Specificity, 2465

Hybridization and Melting Behavior of Peptide Nucleic Acid (PNA) Oligonucleotide Chimeras Conjugated to Gold Nanoparticles, 2727

Nonnucleosidic Base Surrogates: The Effect of 1,2-Disubstituted Phenanthrenes on DNA Duplex Stability,

Novel Bleomycin Analogues: Synthesis, Antitumor Activity, and Interaction with DNA, 2834

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA Interaction Studies of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes $[Ru(bpy)_2(ipbp)]^{2+}$ and $[Ru(ipbp)(phen)_2]^{2+}$ (ipbp = 3-(1H-Imidazo[4,5-f][1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)-4H-1-benzopyran-2-one; bpy = 2,2'-Bipyridine; bpho = 1,10-Phenanthroline), 3119

Dolichylphosphomannose

Synthesis of Stable Dolichylphosphomannose Analogues, 3106

Domino retro-ene - Conia reaction

An Unusual Domino *Retro-*Ene – *Conia* Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives, 1990

Dracaena cochinchinensis

Flavonoids from the Resin of Dracaena cochinchinensis, 1167

Drymaria diandra

Selective Inhibition of Collagen-Induced Platelet Aggregation by a Cyclic Peptide from Drymaria diandra, 57

Dugesin A and B

Novel Diterpenoids from Salvia dugesii, 949

Duplex formation

Synthesis of Acyclic Nitroazole Nucleosides and Their Incorporation into Oligonucleotides, and Their Duplex and Triplex Formation, 469

Duplex stability

Nonnucleosidic Base Surrogates: The Effect of 1,2-Disubstituted Phenanthrenes on DNA Duplex Stability, 2790

Dves

NIR Absorbing Squaraines by Extension of the Conjugation with (Aminothiazolyl)ethenyl Groups, 1109 **Dynamic gas-phase thermo-isomerization (DGPTI)**

Thermal Isomerization of Isoborneols and Dehydroisoborneols to New Chiral Building Blocks in Terpenoid Synthesis, 1968

An Unusual Domino *Retro-*Ene – *Conia* Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives, 1990

Echinocystic acids

Foetidissimosides C-F, Novel Glycosides from the Roots of Cucurbita foetidissima, 1158

Echinosporamicin

Echinosporamicin, a New Antibiotic Produced by *Micromonospora echinospora* ssp. echinospora, LL-P175, 1385

Electrochemistry

Electrochemistry and Spectroscopy of Sulfate Complexes of (Tetraphenylporphyrinato)manganese, 120 Donor-Substituted Perethynylated Dehydroannulenes and Radiaannulenes: Acetylenic Carbon Sheets Featuring Intense Intramolecular Charge Transfer, 1130

Electrocyclization

Reactions of $\alpha.\beta$ -Enones with Diazo Compounds. Part 4. Reaction Pathways from (Z)- and (E)- $\alpha.\beta$ -Enones with Dimethyl Diazomalonate. 408

New Studies on [2+3] Cycloadditions of Thermally Generated N-Isopropyl- and N-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-Substituted Azomethine Ylides, 496

Electrode potential

Redox Properties of the Iron Complexes of Orally Active Iron Chelators CP20, CP502, CP509, and ICL670, 3021

Elisabethin E and F

New Antibacterial Diterpenes from Pseudopterogorgia elisabethae, 1090

Ellagic acid

Nigricanin, the First Ellagic Acid Derived Metabolite from the Basidiomycete Russula nigricans, 1025

Enamines

Chemistry of Free Cyclic Vicinal Tricarbonyl Compounds ('1,2,3-Triones'). Part 3. Polar and Redox Reactions of 1,2,3-Triones with Enamines of Different Types – News on Oxonol Dyes, Radicals, and Biradicals (G), 869

Enaminones

Synthesis of Cyclopenta[b]indol-1-ones and Carbazol-4-ones from N-(2-Halophenyl)-Substituted Enaminones by Intramolecular Heck Reaction, 82

Enantioselective epoxidation

Proline-Modified Porphyrin Catalysts for Enantioselective Epoxidations: Design, Synthesis, and Reactivity, 2447

Enantioselective protonation

Efficient Synthesis of (-)-(R)-Muscone by Enantioselective Protonation, 1737

Enantioselective reduction

Enantioselective Synthesis of 2-(2-Arylcyclopropyl)glycines: Conformationally Restricted Homophenylalanine Analogs, 106

Asymmetric Syntheses of 2-(1-Aminoethyl)phenols, 561

Enantioselective synthesis

Enantios elective Preparation of β^2 -Amino Acids with Aspartate, Glutamate, Asparagine, and Glutamine Side Chains, 1545

End-capping reagent

Oligo(triacetylene) Derivatives with Pendant Long Alkyl Chains, 1357

Enniatins

Isolation and Structure Elucidation of Enniatins L, M1, M2, and N: Novel Hydroxy Analogs, 2066

Enolates

Synthesis of Pederic Acid and Related Model Studies, 1202

Enol ethers

Ozonolysis of Enol Ethers. Part 10. Ozonization of Enol Ethers from 1,2- and 1,3-Dicarbonyl Compounds: Direct Quantitative Synthesis of Phthalonic Acid Anhydride (G), 2025

α.β-Enone

Reactions of α,β -Enones with Diazo Compounds. Part 4. Reaction Pathways from (Z)- and (E)- α,β -Enones with Dimethyl Diazomalonate, 408

Enterolobium contortisiliquum

Contortisiliosides A-G: Isolation of Seven New Triterpene Bisdesmosides from *Enterolobium contortisiliquum* and Their Cytotoxic Activity, 851

Enzymatic hydrolysis

Probing the Conformational Changes in the Enzymatic Hydrolysis of 2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranosides, 2566

Enzyme catalysis

Preparation of the Enantiomerically Enriched Isomers of the Odorous Cyclic Ethers *Clarycet*®, *Florol*®, and *Rhubafuran*® by Enzymatic Catalysis, 765

Enzyme inhibition

Pakistolides A and B, Novel Enzyme Inhibitory and Antioxidant Dimeric 4-(Glucosyloxy)benzoates from Berchemia pakistanica, 416

Synthesis and *In Vitro* Evaluation of 2-Aminoquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one-Based Inhibitors for tRNA-Guanine Transglycosylase (TGT), 1333

Berchemins A and B: Novel Enzyme-Inhibiting Dimeric Lignan Glycosides from *Berchemia pakistanica*, 2050 Inhibitors Designed for Presenilin 1 by Means of Aspartic Acid Activation. Preliminary Communication, 2334 Enantiomerically Pure Thrombin Inhibitors for Exploring the Molecular-Recognition Features of the Oxyanion Hole, 2517

Enzyme selectivity

Syntheses and Glycosidase Inhibitory Activities of 2-(Aminomethyl)-5-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidine-3,4-diol Derivatives, 800

Epiartemisinin

Circular-Dichroism Studies on Artemisinin and Epiartemisinin and Their β -Cyclodextrin Complexes in Solution, 2368

Epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR)

Furo[2,3-d]pyrimidines and Oxazolo[5,4-d]pyrimidines as Inhibitors of Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTK), 956

3'-Epilutein

Confirmation of the Absolute (3R,3'S,6'R)-Configuration of (all-E)-3'-Epilutein, 2159 (E/Z)-Isomerization of 3'-Epilutein, 2169

12-Epilycodoline

Lycopodine-Type Lycopodium Alkaloids from Huperzia serrata, 1963

Epoxidation

Efficient Synthesis of $\alpha\beta$ -Epoxy Carbonyl Compounds in Acetonitrile: *Darzens* Condensation of Aromatic Aldehydes with Ethyl Chloroacetate, 1958

Epoxides

Synthetic Studies towards the Preparation of 2-Benzyl-2- hydroxybenzofuran-3(2H)-one, the Prototype of Naturally Occurring Hydrated Auronols, 2597

1,11-Epoxy-20-norabietane

Abietanes and a Novel 20-Norabietanoid from Plectranthus cyaneus (Lamiaceae), 2346

EPR Spectroscopy

Structure, Characterization, and Metal-Complexation Properties of a New Tetraazamacrocycle Containing Two Phenolic Pendant Arms. 2613

Eremophilanolides

Four Novel Eremophilanolides from Ligularia sagitta, 1125

Esters, β-keto

Catalytic Asymmetric Chlorination of β -Keto Esters with Hypervalent Iodine Compounds, 605

Ethene, tetraethynyl-

Donor-Substituted Perethynylated Dehydroannulenes and Radiaannulenes: Acetylenic Carbon Sheets Featuring Intense Intramolecular Charge Transfer, 1130

Ethers, cyclic

Preparation of the Enantiomerically Enriched Isomers of the Odorous Cyclic Ethers *Clarycet*®, *Florol*®, and *Rhubafuran*® by Enzymatic Catalysis, 765

Eudesmane

Eudesmane-Type Sesquiterpene Derivatives from Saussurea conica, 1446

Euphorbiaceae

Coumarinolignans from the Root of Formosan Antidesma pentandrum var. barbatum, 2805

Evans oxazolidinone auxiliaries

Preparation of Protected β^2 - and β^3 -Homocysteine, β^2 - and β^3 -Homohistidine, and β^2 -Homoserine for Solid-Phase Syntheses, 3131

Excoecaria agallocha

Agallochaols A and B, Two New Diterpenes from the Chinese Mangrove Excoecaria agallocha L., 2829

Fatty acids

Metabolism of Deuterated *threo*-Dihydroxy Fatty Acids in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*: Enantioselective Formation and Characterization of Hydroxylactones and γ -Lactones, 180

Fenchol

An Unusual Domino Retro-Ene – Conia Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives, 1990

Fenton reaction

Redox Properties of the Iron Complexes of Orally Active Iron Chelators CP20, CP502, CP509, and ICL670, 3021

Feotidissimosides C – F

Foetidissimosides C-F, Novel Glycosides from the Roots of Cucurbita foetidissima, 1158

Ficus microcarpa

Two Novel Triterpenes from the Leaves of Ficus microcarpa, 1071

Flame retardants

Crystal Structure of Melaminium Orthophosphate from High-Resolution Synchrotron Powder-Diffraction Data, 1894

Flash vacuum pyrolysis (FVP)

Thermal Isomerization of Isoborneols and Dehydroisoborneols to New Chiral Building Blocks in Terpenoid Synthesis, 1968

An Unusual Domino Retro-Ene – Conia Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives, 1990

Flavenochromane

Cytotoxic Isoprenylated Flavonoids from the Roots of Sophora flavescens, 2574

Flavonoids

Flavonoids from the Resin of Dracaena cochinchinensis, 1167

Cytotoxic Isoprenylated Flavonoids from the Roots of Sophora flavescens, 2574

Synthetic Studies towards the Preparation of 2-Benzyl-2- hydroxybenzofuran-3(2H)-one, the Prototype of Naturally Occurring Hydrated Auronols, 2597

Fleursandol®

Enantioselectivity in Odor Perception. Synthesis and Olfactory Properties of the New Tricyclic Sandalwood Odorant Fleursandol®, 1666

Floral odorants

Synthesis and Properties of Conformationally Constrained Analogues of Floral-Type Odorants, 1767

Florol

Preparation of the Enantiomerically Enriched Isomers of the Odorous Cyclic Ethers *Clarycet®*, *Florol®*, and *Rhubafuran®* by Enzymatic Catalysis, 765

9H-Fluorene-2,5,9-triol, (9R)-4-methoxy-

Two New Compounds from Dendrobium chrysotoxum, 394

9H-Fluoren-9-one

Effect of the Media on the Quantum Yield of Singlet Oxygen $(O_2(^1\Delta_g))$ Production by 9*H*-Fluoren-9-one: Microheterogeneous Systems, 382

Fluorescence

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Oligo(triacetylene)s and Oligo(phenylenetriacetylene)s Employing *Sonogashira* and *Cadiot-Chodkiewicz-*Type Cross-Coupling Reactions, 698

Fluorescent dyes

A Combined Experimental and Theoretical Approach toward the Development of Optimized Luminescent Carbostyrils, 215

Fluoronucleosides

2-Amino-8-(2-deoxy-2-fluoro-β-D-arabinofuranosyl)imidazo[1,2-a]-1,3,5-triazin-4(8H)-one: Synthesis and Conformation of a 5-Aza-7-deazaguanine Fluoronucleoside, 1239

Fluorous silica

Fluorous-Silica-Supported Perfluoro-Tagged Palladium Complexes Catalyze Suzuki Couplings in Water, 2882

Folding behavior

Do Valine Side Chains Have an Influence on the Folding Behavior of β -Substituted β -Peptides?, 2487

Frequency response (FR) technique

Acetylene Sorption Dynamics in Carbon Nanotubes, 1508

Molecular-Sieve Honeycomb for Air Separation from Picea abies, 1888

Frontier molecular orbitals (FMO)

Photocycloaddition of Some Difluoro(aminoenonato)boron Complexes with Arylalkenes, 292

Fucosides

New Nonhydrolyzable Mimetics of Sialyl Lewis X and Their Binding Affinity to P-Selectin, 1048

Fullerene

A New Iterative Approach for the Synthesis of Oligo(phenyleneethynediyl) Derivatives and Its Application for the Preparation of Fullerene-Oligo(phenyleneethynediyl) Conjugates as Active Photovoltaic Materials, 2948

Fumaronitrile, 2,3-bis(trifluoromethyl)-

Cyclic Seven-Membered Ketene Imines from Hindered 'Thiocarbonyl Ylides' and 2,3-Bis(trifluoromethyl)-fumaronitrile: Properties and Surprising Reactions, 1426

Functional additives

Berberine/γ-Cyclodextrin Inclusion Structure Studied by ¹H-NMR Spectroscopy and Molecular-Dynamics Calculations, 264

Funingenosides

Six Novel 5α-Adynerin-Type Cardenolides from Parepigynum funingense, 516

Furo[2,3-d]pyrimidines

Furo[2,3-d]pyrimidines and Oxazolo[5,4-d]pyrimidines as Inhibitors of Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTK), 956

Gadolinium complexes

Relaxivity and Transmetallation Stability of New Benzyl-Substituted Derivatives of Gadolinium-DTPA Complexes, 1077

Galavolide®

Computational Interpretation of Vibrational Optical Activity: The ROA Spectra of (4S)-4-Methylisochromane and the (4S)-Isomers of Galaxolide®, 2208

Gas-phase reactions

Diradical-Promoted Two-Carbon Ring-Expansion Reactions by Thermal Isomerization: Synthesis of Functionalized Macrocyclic Ketones, 1628

Gas-phase reactivity

 FN^+Cl Ions from Ionized F_2NCl : a Computational Investigation on the Structure and Reactivity toward H_2O , 1467

Gastrointestinal agents

Berberine/γ-Cyclodextrin Inclusion Structure Studied by ¹H-NMR Spectroscopy and Molecular-Dynamics Calculations, 264

Gaussian-3 (G3) theory

FN+Cl Ions from Ionized F₂NCl: a Computational Investigation on the Structure and Reactivity toward H₂O, 1467

Gelators

New Low-Molecular-Mass Gelators Based on L-Lysine: Amphiphilic Gelators and Water-Soluble Organogelators, 1

Genetic alphabet

Expanding the Genetic Alphabet: Pyrazine Nucleosides That Support a Donor-Donor-Acceptor Hydrogen-Bonding Pattern, 1299

Ginsenosides

Regioselective Acylation of Ginsenosides by Novozyme 435 to Generate Molecular Diversity, 1860

Glaucine

Synthesis of (±)-Glaucine and (±)-Neospirodienone via an One-Pot Bischler-Napieralski Reaction and Oxidative Coupling by a Hypervalent Iodine Reagent, 167

Globularia sintenisii

Iridoid and Phenylethyl Glycosides from Globularia sintenisii, 1172

Globusintenoside

Iridoid and Phenylethyl Glycosides from Globularia sintenisii, 1172

Glucosides

New Nonhydrolyzable Mimetics of Sialyl Lewis X and Their Binding Affinity to P-Selectin, 1048

Glutamate, α-methyl

A New 2*H*-Azirin-3-amine as a Synthon for α -Methyl Glutamate, 2539

Glycines, 2-(2-arylcyclopropyl)-

Enantioselective Synthesis of 2-(2-Arylcyclopropyl)glycines: Conformationally Restricted Homophenylalanine Analogs, 106

Glycosidase inhibitors

Synthesis of Tetrahydropyridoimidazole-2-acetates: Effect of Carboxy and Methoxycarbonyl Groups at C(2) on the Inhibition of Some β - and α -Glycosidases, 3035

Synthesis of N-Substituted (3S,4S)- and (3R,4R)-Pyrrolidine-3,4-diols: Search for New Glycosidase Inhibitors, 3167

Glycosidation

Studies on the Synthesis of Trisaccharide Analogues of the Antibiotic Moenomycin A, 1794

Glycosides

Phosphodiesterase-Inhibiting Glycosides from Symplocos racemosa, 67

Phenyl and Phenylethyl Glycosides from Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora, 598

Two New Triterpene and a New Nortriterpene Glycosides from *Phlomis viscosa*, 611

Contortisiliosides A-G: Isolation of Seven New Triterpene Bisdesmosides from *Enterolobium contortisiliquum* and Their Cytotoxic Activity, 851

Foetidissimosides C-F, Novel Glycosides from the Roots of Cucurbita foetidissima, 1158

Iridoid and Phenylethyl Glycosides from Globularia sintenisii, 1172

Hydrolytic Reaction of Plant Extracts to Generate Molecular Diversity: New Dammarane Glycosides from the Mild Acid Hydrolysate of Root Saponins of *Panax notoginseng*, 1270

Preparation of an Advanced Intermediate for the Synthesis of Stable Analogues of Guanofosfocin, 1287 Berchemins A and B: Novel Enzyme-Inhibiting Dimeric Lignan Glycosides from *Berchemia pakistanica*, 2050 Immunomodulating Steroidal Glycosides from the Roots of *Stephanotis mucronata*, 2378

Glycosylation

2-Amino-8-(2-deoxy-2-fluoro- β -D-arabinofuranosyl)imidazo[1,2-a]-1,3,5-triazin-4(8H)-one: Synthesis and Conformation of a 5-Aza-7-deazaguanine Fluoronucleoside, 1239

7-Iodo-5-aza-7-deazaguanine: Syntheses of Anomeric D- and L-Configured 2-Deoxyribonucleosides, 2235 Synthesis of 9-Halogenated 9-Deazaguanine N^7 -(2'-Deoxyribonucleosides), 2507

Gold complexes

Silver and Gold Trinuclear Complexes Based on 3-Substituted or 3,5-Disubstituted Pyrazolato Ligands. X-Ray Crystal Structure of *cyclo*-Tris{μ-[3,5-bis(4-phenoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazolato-κ*N*¹:κ*N*²]}trigold Dichloromethane ([Au(μ-pz^{pp}₂)]₃·CH₂Cl₂), 250

Aurophilic towards H-Bonding Interactions in Phosphine-pyrazolato-gold(I) Complexes: Luminescence Studies and Crystal Structure of {3,5-Bis[4-(octyloxy)phenyl]-1*H*-pyrazolato-κ*N*¹}(triphenylphosphine)-gold-{3,5-Bis[4-(octyloxy)phenyl]-1*H*-pyrazole} ([Au(pz^{op2})(PPh₃)]·(Hpz^{op2})), 2057

Gold nanoparticles

Hybridization and Melting Behavior of Peptide Nucleic Acid (PNA) Oligonucleotide Chimeras Conjugated to Gold Nanoparticles, 2727

Gorgonian

Menverins A-D, New Highly Oxygenated Guaiane Lactones from Hainan Gorgonian *Menella verrucosa* (BRUNDIN), 2919

Grandiphenols A and B

Two New Resveratrol (=5-[(1E)-2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]benzene-1,3-diol) Tetramers with a Tetrahydrofuran Ring from *Dipterocarpus grandiflorus*, 479

Guaiane lactones

Menverins A-D, New Highly Oxygenated Guaiane Lactones from Hainan Gorgonian *Menella verrucosa* (BRUNDIN), 2919

Guanofosfocins

Preparation of an Advanced Intermediate for the Synthesis of Stable Analogues of Guanofosfocin, 1287

Guanosines

Preparation of an Advanced Intermediate for the Synthesis of Stable Analogues of Guanofosfocin, 1287

Haloform reaction

Oxidative Rearrangement of 1-Alkylidene-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-2-(trichloroacetyl)isoquinolines to 1,5,6,10b-Tetrahydro-10b-(trichloromethyl)-3*H*-oxazolo[4,3-*a*]isoquinolin-3-ones, 690

Halogenation

7-Halogenated 7-Deaza-2'-deoxyxanthine 2'-Deoxyribonucleosides, 1325

Synthesis of 9-Halogenated 9-Deazaguanine N^7 -(2'-Deoxyribonucleosides), 2507

Heck reaction

Synthesis of Cyclopenta[b]indol-1-ones and Carbazol-4-ones from N-(2-Halophenyl)-Substituted Enaminones by Intramolecular Heck Reaction, 82

Hedione[©]

Methyl Homologues of Methyl Jasmonate and Methyl Dihydrojasmonate (*Hedione*®) from Sorbyl Alcohol, 1601

Helix structures

Do Valine Side Chains Have an Influence on the Folding Behavior of β -Substituted β -Peptides?, 2487

Henry reaction

Asymmetric Reaction of Simple Nitro Compounds with Chiral 1,3-Oxazolidin-2-ones, 1724

Heptenetriols

A Pair of Novel Heptenetriol Stereoisomers from the Ascomycete *Daldinia concentrica*, 2131

Heptynoses

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 12. Synthesis of Mixed Ethynylene-Linked Uridine- and Adenosine-Derived Tetramers. 2969

Synthesis and Incorporation of C(5')-Ethynylated Uracil-Derived Phosphoramidites into RNA, 3004

Heterophragma adenophyllum

Novel Naphthoquinones from Heterophragma adenophyllum, 820

Heteropolynuclear complexes

Holo- and Hemidirected Coordination Spheres in a Novel Three-Dimensional Polymeric K^IPb^{II} Heteropolynuclear Complex: X-Ray Crystal Structure of [KPb(AcO)₂(SCN)]_w, 2717

Heteropolynuclear Sodium(I) Lead(II) Complex: Crystal and Molecular Structure of A Novel 3-D Polymer, [(en)Pb(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₄-O₂ClO₂)Na]_n, 3050

(9Z)-Hexadec-9-enoate

Palmitoleate (=(9Z)-Hexadec-9-enoate) Esters of Oleanane Triterpenoids from the Golden Flowers of *Tagetes erecta*: Isolation and Autoxidation Products, 46

(2E,4E)-Hexa-2,4-dien-1-ol

Methyl Homologues of Methyl Jasmonate and Methyl Dihydrojasmonate (*Hedione*®) from Sorbyl Alcohol, 1601

High-pressure cleavage

Effective High-Pressure Cleavage of Sterically Hindered Steroid Esters, 1488

HIV

Synthesis of Potentially Antiviral 2',3'-Dideoxy-2'-fluoro-3'-(hydroxyamino)nucleosides, 327

Homocysteine

Preparation of Protected β^2 - and β^3 -Homocysteine, β^2 - and β^3 -Homohistidine, and β^2 -Homoserine for Solid-Phase Syntheses, 3131

Homofenchone

An Unusual Domino *Retro-*Ene-*Conia* Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives, 1990

Homohistidine

Preparation of Protected β^2 - and β^3 -Homocysteine, β^2 - and β^3 -Homohistidine, and β^2 -Homoserine for Solid-Phase Syntheses, 3131

Homomethionine

Towards Functionalized Silicon-Containing α -Amino Acids: Asymmetric Syntheses of Sila Analogs of Homoserine and Homomethionine, 1681

Homophenylalanine

Enantioselective Synthesis of 2-(2-Arylcyclopropyl)glycines: Conformationally Restricted Homophenylalanine Analogs, 106

Homoserine

Towards Functionalized Silicon-Containing α -Amino Acids: Asymmetric Syntheses of Sila Analogs of Homoserine and Homomethionine, 1681

Preparation of Protected β^2 - and β^3 -Homocysteine, β^2 - and β^3 -Homohistidine, and β^2 -Homoserine for Solid-Phase Syntheses, 3131

Hoogsteen triplex

Design of an Intercalating Linker Leading to the First Efficiently 5',5'-Linked Alternate-Strand *Hoogsteen*Triplex with High Stability and Specificity, 2465

Hookerianamide

Cholinesterase-Inhibiting New Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca hookeriana of Nepalese Origin, 1099

Huperzia serrata

Lycopodine-Type Lycopodium Alkaloids from Huperzia serrata, 1963

Hydrazines, N-acyl-

Synthesis and Oxidation of N-Aminoglyconolactams: A Synthesis of Mannostatin A, 2405

Hydrogels

New Low-Molecular-Mass Gelators Based on L-Lysine: Amphiphilic Gelators and Water-Soluble Organogelators, 1

Hydrogen bonds

Expanding the Genetic Alphabet: Pyrazine Nucleosides That Support a Donor-Donor-Acceptor Hydrogen-Bonding Pattern, 1299

Aurophilic towards H-Bonding Interactions in Phosphine-pyrazolato-gold(I) Complexes: Luminescence Studies and Crystal Structure of $\{3,5\text{-Bis}[4\text{-}(\text{octyloxy})\text{phenyl}]\text{-}1H\text{-pyrazolato-}\kappa N^1\}$ (triphenylphosphine)-gold- $\{3,5\text{-Bis}[4\text{-}(\text{octyloxy})\text{phenyl}]\text{-}1H\text{-pyrazole}\}$ ($[\text{Au}(\text{pz}^{\text{op}_2})(\text{PPh}_3)]\text{-}(\text{Hpz}^{\text{op}_2}))$, 2057

Molecular Structure, Vibrational Spectra, and Hydrogen Bonding of the Ionic Liquid 1-Ethyl-3-methyl-1*H*-imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate, 2556

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 12. Synthesis of Mixed Ethynylene-Linked Uridine- and Adenosine-Derived Tetramers, 2969

Hydrogenolysis

Synthetic Studies towards the Preparation of 2-Benzyl-2- hydroxybenzofuran-3(2H)-one, the Prototype of Naturally Occurring Hydrated Auronols, 2597

Hydroperoxides

Novel Synthesis of 2-Aryl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2*H*)-ones and Their *S*-Oxides, 376 Photooxygenation of Pregnanes, 2987

Hydroxycinnamic acid derivatives

Theoretical Elucidation of the Radical-Scavenging-Activity Difference of Hydroxycinnamic Acid Derivatives, 511

Hydroxylamines, N-methyl-

Synthesis of Potentially Antiviral 2',3'-Dideoxy-2'-fluoro-3'-(hydroxyamino)nucleosides, 327

Hypoglycemic agent

An Effective and Convenient Method for the Preparation of KAD-1229, 1935

Imidazole synthesis

Synthesis of Tetrahydropyridoimidazole-2-acetates: Effect of Carboxy and Methoxycarbonyl Groups at C(2) on the Inhibition of Some β - and α -Glycosidases, 3035

Imidazolidines, 2-aryl-1,3-dihydroxy-

NMR Conformational Analysis and Theoretical Calculations for 2-Aryl- 1,3-dihydroxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethylimidazolidines, 425

1H-Imidazolium 4-methylbenzenesulfonates

Efficient Coupling Reactions of Arylalkynes and Aldehydes Leading to the Synthesis of Enones, 3080

1H-Imidazolium tetrafluoroborate

Preparation and Characterization of New Phosphonyl-Substituted Imidazolium Ionic Liquids, 2549

Molecular Structure, Vibrational Spectra, and Hydrogen Bonding of the Ionic Liquid 1-Ethyl-3-methyl-1*H*-imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate, 2556

Imidazopyridine-2-phosphonates

Improved Access to Imidazole-phosphonic Acids: Synthesis of p-manno-Tetrahydroimidazopyridine-2-phosphonates, 719

Iminium ions

Stereoelectronic Effects in the Iodine-Promoted Oxidation of Pentacyclic Tetrahydroisoquinolines, 1927

Immunomodulating activity

Immunomodulating Steroidal Glycosides from the Roots of Stephanotis mucronata, 2378

Immunosuppression

Immunosuppressive ent-Kaurene Diterpenoids from Isodon serra, 3160

Indole alkaloids

Angustilodine, an Unusual Pentacyclic Indole Alkaloid from Alstonia, 366

Kopsifolines A-F: a New Structural Class of Monoterpenoid Indole Alkaloids from Kopsia, 991

Indole derivatives

Azirine/Oxindole Ring Enlargement via Amidinium Intermediates, 2385

Inhibitors

An Experimental and Mechanistic Investigation of the Complexities Arising during Inhibition of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction by Antioxidants, 133

New Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca saligna, 439

Synthesis of ¹³C-Labeled Pyrazinone Thrombin Inhibitors and Elucidation of Metabolic Activation Pathways, 674

Inhibitory Effects by Ascorbic Acid on the Oscillations of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction, 735

Syntheses and Glycosidase Inhibitory Activities of 2-(Aminomethyl)-5-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidine-3,4-diol Derivatives, 800

Furo[2,3-d]pyrimidines and Oxazolo[5,4-d]pyrimidines as Inhibitors of Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTK), 956

Cholinesterase-Inhibiting New Steroidal Alkaloids from *Sarcococca hookeriana* of Nepalese Origin, 1099 Synthesis and *In Vitro* Evaluation of 2-Aminoquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one-Based Inhibitors for tRNA-Guanine Transglycosylase (TGT), 1333

Synthesis of A/B Ring Analogs of Territrem B and Evaluation of Their Biological Activities, 1832

Inhibitors Designed for Presenilin 1 by Means of Aspartic Acid Activation. Preliminary Communication, 2334
Enantiomerically Pure Thrombin Inhibitors for Exploring the Molecular-Recognition Features of the
Oxyanion Hole. 2517

Probing the Conformational Changes in the Enzymatic Hydrolysis of 2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranosides, 2566

2,4-Dioxa-7-aza-, 2,4-Dioxa-8-aza-, and 2,4-Dioxa-9-aza-3-phosphadecalins as Rigid Acetylcholine Mimetics: Syntheses and Characterization, 2629

Synthesis of Tetrahydropyridoimidazole-2-acetates: Effect of Carboxy and Methoxycarbonyl Groups at C(2) on the Inhibition of Some β - and α -Glycosidases, 3035

Synthesis of N-Substituted (3S,4S)- and (3R,4R)-Pyrrolidine-3,4-diols: Search for New Glycosidase Inhibitors, 3167

Insulin secretagogues

Insulin Secretagogues from *Moringa oleifera* with Cyclooxygenase Enzyme and Lipid Peroxidation Inhibitory Activities. 317

Intercalation

Design of an Intercalating Linker Leading to the First Efficiently 5',5'-Linked Alternate-Strand *Hoogsteen* Triplex with High Stability and Specificity, 2465

Iodine compounds, hypervalent

Synthesis of (±)-Glaucine and (±)-Neospirodienone *via* an One-Pot *Bischler-Napieralski* Reaction and Oxidative Coupling by a Hypervalent Iodine Reagent, 167

Catalytic Asymmetric Chlorination of β -Keto Esters with Hypervalent Iodine Compounds, 605

Iodine oxidation

Inhibitory Effects by Ascorbic Acid on the Oscillations of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction, 735

New Protected Protecting Groups for the 5'-Hydroxy Group of Deoxynucleosides by Use of 2-(Hydroxymethyl)- and 2-[(Methylamino)methyl]benzoyl Skeletons and Oxidatively Cleavable Tritylthio and (4-Methoxytrityl)thio Groups, 2318

Ionic liquids

Preparation and Characterization of New Phosphonyl-Substituted Imidazolium Ionic Liquids, 2549

Molecular Structure, Vibrational Spectra, and Hydrogen Bonding of the Ionic Liquid 1-Ethyl-3-methyl-1*H*-imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate, 2556

Synthesis of Novel Chiral Ionic Liquids and Their Phase Behavior in Mixtures with Smectic and Nematic Liquid Crystals, 2742

Efficient Coupling Reactions of Arylalkynes and Aldehydes Leading to the Synthesis of Enones, 3080

Ionization potential

DFT Calculations Indicate that 1,4-Dihydropyridine Is a Promising Lead Antioxidant, 1515

Iridoid glycosides

Iridoid and Phenylethyl Glycosides from Globularia sintenisii, 1172

Iron complexes

Redox Properties of the Iron Complexes of Orally Active Iron Chelators CP20, CP502, CP509, and ICL670, 3021

IR Spectroscopy

Comparative Infrared, Raman, and Natural-Bond-Orbital Analyses of King's Sultam, 1748

Molecular Structure, Vibrational Spectra, and Hydrogen Bonding of the Ionic Liquid 1-Ethyl-3-methyl-1*H*-imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate. 2556

Isoborneols

Thermal Isomerization of Isoborneols and Dehydroisoborneols to New Chiral Building Blocks in Terpenoid Synthesis, 1968

Isochromane, (4S)-4-methyl-

Computational Interpretation of Vibrational Optical Activity: The ROA Spectra of (4S)-4-Methylisochromane and the (4S)-Isomers of Galaxolide®, 2208

Isocyanates

Synthesis of Pederic Acid and Related Model Studies, 1202

Isodon adenanthus

Adenanthusone, a New Ursane Type Nortriterpenoid from Isodon adenanthus, 2842

Isodon eriocalyx

Two Novel ent-Abietane Diterpenoids from Isodon xerophilus, 1951

Isodon eriocalyx var. laxiflora

Rubescensins S and T: Seco-ent-Kaurane Diterpenoids from Isodon rubescens var. taihangensis, 1119

Isodon rubescens

New ent-Abietanoids from Isodon rubescens, 1007

Isodon scoparius

ent-Clerodanoids from Isodon scoparius, 2860

Isodon serra

Immunosuppressive ent-Kaurene Diterpenoids from Isodon serra, 3160

Isoflavones

Chemical Constituents from the Fruits of Madhuca latifolia, 1194

Isomerization

Diradical-Promoted Two-Carbon Ring-Expansion Reactions by Thermal Isomerization: Synthesis of Functionalized Macrocyclic Ketones, 1628

Synthesis of 1,4-Diethynyl- and 1,1,4,4-Tetraethynylbutatrienes, 3085

(\pm)-Isonorpatchoulenol

A New Preparation of 1,3,3-Trimethylbicyclo[2.2.2]octane-2,6-dione, a Never Isolated Intermediate in a Total Synthesis of (+)-Norpatchoulenol. Formal Total Synthesis of (±)-Iso-Norpatchoulenol, 2120

Isopropanol

Parameter Study for the Pre-Irradiation Grafting of Styrene/Divinylbenzene onto Poly(tetrafluoroethyleneco-hexafluoropropylene) from Isopropanol Solution, 400

(-)-Isopulegol

Synthesis and Absolute Configuration at C(8) of 'p-Menthane-3,8,9-triol' Derived from (–)-Isopulegol, 2602

Isoquinolines, tetrahydro-

Stereoelectronic Effects in the Iodine-Promoted Oxidation of Pentacyclic Tetrahydroisoquinolines, 1927

Isoquinuclidine

Probing the Conformational Changes in the Enzymatic Hydrolysis of 2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranosides, 2566

Isoscoparins A - C

ent-Clerodanoids from Isodon scoparius, 2860

Isoselenocvanates

Derivatives from Isoselenocyanates: Synthesis of 2-Phenyl-6H-[5,1,3]benzoselenadiazocine, 1452

Synthesis of 4-(Phenylamino)quinazoline-2(1*H*)-selones and Diselenides from Isoselenocyanates: *Dimroth* Rearrangement of an Intermediate, 1873

Isotope labeling

Synthesis of [2'-2H₁]-Ribonucleosides, 742

Jasmonate

Methyl Homologues of Methyl Jasmonate and Methyl Dihydrojasmonate (*Hedione*®) from Sorbyl Alcohol, 1601

Syntheses and Odor Descriptions of Cyclopropanated Compounds. Part 5. Analogs of Methyl Jasmonate to Fix the Relative Configuration of the Two Side Chains, 1854

Junceela fragilis

Junceellonoids A and B, Two New Briarane Diterpenoids from the Chinese Gorgonian *Junceella fragilis* RIDLEY, 2341

Junceellonoids A and B

Junceellonoids A and B, Two New Briarane Diterpenoids from the Chinese Gorgonian *Junceella fragilis* RIDLEY, 2341

KAD-1229

An Effective and Convenient Method for the Preparation of KAD-1229, 1935

Kadsura renchangiana

Four New Dibenzocyclooctene Lignans from Kadsura renchangiana, 1368

ent-Kaurane

Rubescensins S and T: Seco-ent-Kaurane Diterpenoids from Isodon rubescens var. taihangensis, 1119

ent-Kaurene

Immunosuppressive ent-Kaurene Diterpenoids from Isodon serra, 3160

Kempa-6,8-dien-3-ol

Synthesis of (\pm)-Kempa-6,8-dien-3-ol (=(2aRS,3SR,4aSR,7RS,7aSR,10bSR,10cSR)-2,2a,3,4,4a,5,6,7,7a,8, 10b,10c-Dodecahydro-2a,7,10,10c-tetramethylnaphth[2,18-cde]azulen-3-ol), 197

Ketene imines

Cyclic Seven-Membered Ketene Imines from Hindered 'Thiocarbonyl Ylides' and 2,3-Bis(trifluoromethyl)fumaronitrile: Properties and Surprising Reactions, 1426

Ketenes

Photochemistry of Spiro[6H-[1,3]Oxathiin-2,2'-tricyclo[3.3.1.1^{3,7}]decan]- 6-one, 1906

Ketones

Diradical-Promoted Two-Carbon Ring-Expansion Reactions by Thermal Isomerization: Synthesis of Functionalized Macrocyclic Ketones, 1628

Unsymmetrical Unsaturated Ketones from Lactones and Carboxylic Acids in One Step, 1704

Kopsifolines A-F: a New Structural Class of Monoterpenoid Indole Alkaloids from Kopsia, 991

Kopsifolines A-F: a New Structural Class of Monoterpenoid Indole Alkaloids from Kopsia, 991

Lactams, N-amino

Synthesis and Oxidation of N-Aminoglyconolactams: A Synthesis of Mannostatin A, 2405

Cyclopentanes from N-Aminoglyconolactams: Reaction Mechanism and Improved Access to Diazocyclopentanones, 2434

Lactones

Metabolism of Deuterated *threo*-Dihydroxy Fatty Acids in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*: Enantioselective Formation and Characterization of Hydroxylactones and γ -Lactones, 180

 γ , δ - and δ , ε -Unsaturated Aldehydes from γ - and δ -Lactones in One Step. Preliminary Communication, 1697

Unsymmetrical Unsaturated Ketones from Lactones and Carboxylic Acids in One Step, 1704

Lanostanoids

Erratum: A Diterpenoid with a New Skeleton and Cytotoxic Terpenoids Isolated from *Amentotaxus formosana*, 2723

Lanost-24-eno-26,23-lactone

Spiromarienonols A and B: Two New 7(8 → 9)abeo-Lanostane-Type Triterpene Lactones from the Stem Bark of Abies mariesii, 240

Laxiflorin N and O

Rubescensins S and T: Seco-ent-Kaurane Diterpenoids from Isodon rubescens var. taihangensis, 1119 Two Novel ent-Abietane Diterpenoids from Isodon xerophilus, 1951

Lead complexes

Holo- and Hemidirected Coordination Spheres in a Novel Three-Dimensional Polymeric K^IPb^{II} Heteropolynuclear Complex: X-Ray Crystal Structure of [KPb(AcO)₂(SCN)]_n, 2717

Heteropolynuclear Sodium(I) Lead(II) Complex: Crystal and Molecular Structure of A Novel 3-D Polymer, [(en)Pb(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₄-O₂ClO₂)Na]_n, 3050

Lead tetraacetate

Oxidative Rearrangement of 1-Alkylidene-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-2-(trichloroacetyl)isoquinolines to 1,5,6,10b-Tetrahydro-10b-(trichloromethyl)-3*H*-oxazolo[4,3-*a*]isoquinolin-3-ones, 690

Synthesis and Oxidation of N-Aminoglyconolactams: A Synthesis of Mannostatin A, 2405

Cyclopentanes from N-Aminoglyconolactams: Reaction Mechanism and Improved Access to Diazocyclopentanones, 2434

Lewis acid catalysis

Transition-Metal-Based *Lewis* Acid Catalysis of Aza-Type *Michael* Additions of Amines to $\alpha.\beta$ -Unsaturated Electrophiles in Water. 1522

Lignan glycosides

Berchemins A and B: Novel Enzyme-Inhibiting Dimeric Lignan Glycosides from *Berchemia pakistanica*, 2050

Four New Dibenzocyclooctene Lignans from Kadsura renchangiana, 1368

Rubriflorin A and B, Two Novel Partially Saturated Dibenzocyclooctene Lignans from *Schisandra rubriflora*, 2943

Ligularia sagitta

Four Novel Eremophilanolides from Ligularia sagitta, 1125

Limbatenolides

Four New Diterpenoids from Ballota limbata, 682

Lipase

Preparation of the Enantiomerically Enriched Isomers of the Odorous Cyclic Ethers *Clarycet*®, *Florol*®, and *Rhubafuran*® by Enzymatic Catalysis, 765

Lipid peroxidation

Insulin Secretagogues from *Moringa oleifera* with Cyclooxygenase Enzyme and Lipid Peroxidation Inhibitory Activities, 317

Lipids

Studies on the Synthesis of Di- and Trisaccharide Analogues of Moenomycin A. Modifications in Unit E and in the Lipid Part, 1807

Lipophilicity

Lipophilicity Measurement by Reversed-Phase High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (RP-HPLC): A Comparison of Two Stationary Phases Based on Retention Mechanisms, 2866

Liquid crystals

Oligo(triacetylene) Derivatives with Pendant Long Alkyl Chains, 1357

Synthesis of Novel Chiral Ionic Liquids and Their Phase Behavior in Mixtures with Smectic and Nematic Liquid Crystals, 2742

Lithium reagents

Desymmetrization of N-Sulfonated Aziridines by Alkyllithium Reagents in the Presence of Chiral Ligands, 227

Luminescence

A Combined Experimental and Theoretical Approach toward the Development of Optimized Luminescent Carbostyrils, 215

Aurophilic towards H-Bonding Interactions in Phosphine-pyrazolato-gold(I) Complexes: Luminescence Studies and Crystal Structure of {3,5-Bis[4-(octyloxy)phenyl]-1*H*-pyrazolato-κ*N*¹}(triphenylphosphine)-gold-{3,5-Bis[4-(octyloxy)phenyl]-1*H*-pyrazole} ([Au(pz^{op2})(PPh₃)]·(Hpz^{op2})), 2057

Lutein

Confirmation of the Structures of Lutein and Zeaxanthin, 1254

Lycopodine

Lycopodine-Type Lycopodium Alkaloids from Huperzia serrata, 1963

Lycopodium alkaloids

Lycopodine-Type Lycopodium Alkaloids from Huperzia serrata, 1963

L-Lysine

New Low-Molecular-Mass Gelators Based on L-Lysine: Amphiphilic Gelators and Water-Soluble Organogelators, 1

Macrocycles

Efficient Synthesis of (-)-(R)-Muscone by Enantioselective Protonation, 1737

Structure, Characterization, and Metal-Complexation Properties of a New Tetraazamacrocycle Containing Two Phenolic Pendant Arms, 2613

Macrocyclization

Factors Influencing the Course of the Macrocyclization of α , ω -Diamines with Esters of α , ω -Dicarboxylic Acids, 156

Madhuca latifolia

Chemical Constituents from the Fruits of *Madhuca latifolia*, 1194

Madhucic acid

Chemical Constituents from the Fruits of Madhuca latifolia, 1194

Madhusalmone

Chemical Constituents from the Fruits of Madhuca latifolia, 1194

Madhushazone

Chemical Constituents from the Fruits of Madhuca latifolia, 1194

Magnesium iodide

Versatile One-Step One-Pot Direct Aldol Condensation Promoted by MgI₂, 2354

Synthesis of Substituted α -(Hydroxymethyl)- β -iodoacrylates via MgI₂-Promoted Stereoselective Aldol Coupling, 2359

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)

Relaxivity and Transmetallation Stability of New Benzyl-Substituted Derivatives of Gadolinium-DTPA Complexes, 1077

Manganese complexes

Electrochemistry and Spectroscopy of Sulfate Complexes of (Tetraphenylporphyrinato)manganese, 120

Mangrove

Agallochaols A and B, Two New Diterpenes from the Chinese Mangrove Excoecaria agallocha L., 2829

Mannich reactions

Improved Protocol for the Three-Component *Biginelli* Reactions and *Biginelli*-Like *Mannich* Reactions of Carbamates, Aldehydes, and Ketones, 2608

α-Mannosidases

Syntheses and Glycosidase Inhibitory Activities of 2-(Aminomethyl)-5-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidine-3,4-diol Derivatives, 800

Synthesis of Tetrahydropyridoimidazole-2-acetates: Effect of Carboxy and Methoxycarbonyl Groups at C(2) on the Inhibition of Some β - and α -Glycosidases, 3035

Synthesis of N-Substituted (3S,4S)- and (3R,4R)-Pyrrolidine-3,4-diols: Search for New Glycosidase Inhibitors, 3167

Mannostatin A

Synthesis and Oxidation of N-Aminoglyconolactams: A Synthesis of Mannostatin A, 2405

Mannosyl transferase

Synthesis of Stable Dolichylphosphomannose Analogues, 3106

Mass spectrometry

Chemical Constituents from the Pericarp of Trewia nudiflora, 758

Two New Spermidine Alkaloids from Chisocheton weinlandii, 1411

Maytenus chuchuhuasca

Nine Triterpene Dimers from Maytenus chuchuhuasca, 1536

Melaminium orthophosphate

Crystal Structure of Melaminium Orthophosphate from High-Resolution Synchrotron Powder-Diffraction Data, 1894

Menella verrucosa

Menverins A-D, New Highly Oxygenated Guaiane Lactones from Hainan Gorgonian *Menella verrucosa* (Brundin), 2919

p-Menthane-3,8,9-triol

Synthesis and Absolute Configuration at C(8) of 'p-Menthane-3,8,9-triol' Derived from (-)-Isopulegol, 2602

p-Menthene monoterpenes

Natural *p*-Menthene Monoterpenes: Synthesis of the Enantiomeric Forms of Wine Lactone, Epi-wine Lactone, Dill Ether, and Epi-dill Ether Starting from a Common Intermediate, 2100

Menverins A - D

Menverins A-D, New Highly Oxygenated Guaiane Lactones from Hainan Gorgonian *Menella verrucosa* (Brundin), 2919

Metabolites

Nigricanin, the First Ellagic Acid Derived Metabolite from the Basidiomycete *Russula nigricans*, 1025 Four Novel Dihydroisocoumarin (=3,4-Dihydro-1*H*-2-benzopyran-1-one) Glucosides from the Fungus *Cephalosporium sp.* AL031, 2890

2,2'-Methylenebis[furan]

Non-iterative Asymmetric Synthesis of C₁₅ Polyketide Spiroketals, 1493

Micellar media

Effect of the Media on the Quantum Yield of Singlet Oxygen ($O_2(^1\Delta_g)$) Production by 9*H*-Fluoren-9-one: Microheterogeneous Systems, 382

Michael additions

Transition-Metal-Based *Lewis* Acid Catalysis of Aza-Type *Michael* Additions of Amines to $\alpha.\beta$ -Unsaturated Electrophiles in Water. 1522

Microarray chips

Triplet-Sensitized Photodeprotection of Oligonucleotides in Solution and on Microarray Chips, 28

Microbial transformation

Microbial Transformation of Sesquiterpenes, (-)-Ambrox® and (+)-Sclareolide, 2685

Micromonospora echinospora

Echinosporamicin, a New Antibiotic Produced by *Micromonospora echinospora* ssp. echinospora, LL-P175, 1385

Minihairpin

Single-Stranded DNA: Replacement of Canonical by Base-Modified Nucleosides in the Minihairpin 5'-d(GCGAAGC)-3' and Constructs with the Aptamer 5'-d(GGTTGGTGTGGTTGG)-3', 536

Mitiglinide calcium dihydrate

An Effective and Convenient Method for the Preparation of KAD-1229, 1935

Moenomycin A

Studies on the Synthesis of Trisaccharide Analogues of the Antibiotic Moenomycin A, 1794

Studies on the Synthesis of Di- and Trisaccharide Analogues of Moenomycin A. Modifications in Unit E and in the Lipid Part, 1807

Molecular diversity

Regioselective Acylation of Ginsenosides by Novozyme 435 to Generate Molecular Diversity, 1860

Molecular-dynamics (MD) calculations

Berberine/γ-Cyclodextrin Inclusion Structure Studied by ¹H-NMR Spectroscopy and Molecular-Dynamics Calculations, 264

Molecular modeling

Spirocyclic Ethers Related to Ambrox®: Synthesis and Structure – Odor Relationships, 1616

Synthesis and Properties of Conformationally Constrained Analogues of Floral-Type Odorants, 1767

Molecular recognition

Synthesis and *In Vitro* Evaluation of 2-Aminoquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one-Based Inhibitors for tRNA-Guanine Transglycosylase (TGT), 1333

Enantiomerically Pure Thrombin Inhibitors for Exploring the Molecular-Recognition Features of the Oxyanion Hole, 2517

Molecular sieves

Molecular-Sieve Honeycomb for Air Separation from Picea abies, 1888

Molecular switches

NMR Investigations into the Vase-Kite Conformational Switching of Resorcin[4] arene Cavitands, 449

Molybdates

Solvothermal Morphology Studies: Alkali and Alkaline Earth Molybdates, 1029

Monoterpenes

Natural p-Menthene Monoterpenes: Synthesis of the Enantiomeric Forms of Wine Lactone, Epi-wine Lactone, Dill Ether, and Epi-dill Ether Starting from a Common Intermediate, 2100

Monoterpenic acid

New Triterpenoidal Saponins Acylated with Monoterpenic Acid from Albizia adianthifolia, 1228

Moringa oleifera

Insulin Secretagogues from *Moringa oleifera* with Cyclooxygenase Enzyme and Lipid Peroxidation Inhibitory Activities, 317

Muraltia

New Acylated Presenegenin Saponins from Two Species of Muraltia, 340

(-)-(R)-Muscone

Efficient Synthesis of (-)-(R)-Muscone by Enantioselective Protonation, 1737

Nagstatin analogues

Synthesis of Tetrahydropyridoimidazole-2-acetates: Effect of Carboxy and Methoxycarbonyl Groups at C(2) on the Inhibition of Some β - and α -Glycosidases, 3035

Nanomaterials

Solvothermal Morphology Studies: Alkali and Alkaline Earth Molybdates, 1029

Nanoparticles

Hybridization and Melting Behavior of Peptide Nucleic Acid (PNA) Oligonucleotide Chimeras Conjugated to Gold Nanoparticles, 2727

Nanotubes

Acetylene Sorption Dynamics in Carbon Nanotubes, 1508

Naphthoquinones

Novel Naphthoquinones from Heterophragma adenophyllum, 820

Natural-bond-orbital (NBO) Analyses

Comparative Infrared, Raman, and Natural-Bond-Orbital Analyses of King's Sultam, 1748

Near-infrared (NIR) absorbtion

NIR Absorbing Squaraines by Extension of the Conjugation with (Aminothiazolyl)ethenyl Groups, 1109

Neighboring-group participation

Electrophilic Bromination of N-Acylated Cyclohex-3-en-1-amines: Synthesis of 7-Azanorbornanes, 2764

Nematic mesophases

Synthesis of Novel Chiral Ionic Liquids and Their Phase Behavior in Mixtures with Smectic and Nematic Liquid Crystals, 2742

Neoclerodane diterpenes

Neoclerodane Diterpenes from Amoora stellato-squamosa, 1279

Neospirodienone

Synthesis of (±)-Glaucine and (±)-Neospirodienone via an One-Pot Bischler-Napieralski Reaction and Oxidative Coupling by a Hypervalent Iodine Reagent, 167

Nickel complexes

Tetrakis(diethyl phosphonate)-, Tetrakis(ethyl phenylphosphinate)-, and Tetrakis(diphenylphosphine oxide)-Substituted Phthalocyanines (G), 825

Structure, Characterization, and Metal-Complexation Properties of a New Tetraazamacrocycle Containing Two Phenolic Pendant Arms. 2613

Nicotine

A New Approach to Nicotine: Symmetry Consideration for Synthesis Design, 2712

Nigricanin

Nigricanin, the First Ellagic Acid Derived Metabolite from the Basidiomycete Russula nigricans, 1025

Nitrena

Intramolecular Asymmetric Amidations of Sulfonamides and Sulfamates Catalyzed by Chiral Dirhodium(II) Complexes, 1607

Nitrenium ions

FN+Cl Ions from Ionized F2NCl: a Computational Investigation on the Structure and Reactivity toward H2O, 1467

Nitro-aldol reaction

Asymmetric Reaction of Simple Nitro Compounds with Chiral 1,3-Oxazolidin-2-ones, 1724

Nitroazoles

Synthesis of Acyclic Nitroazole Nucleosides and Their Incorporation into Oligonucleotides, and Their Duplex and Triplex Formation, 469

Nitrogen dioxide radical

Theoretical Elucidation of the Radical-Scavenging-Activity Difference of Hydroxycinnamic Acid Derivatives, 511

[2-(2-Nitrophenyl)propoxy]carbonyl (NPPOC)

New Types of Very Efficient Photolabile Protecting Groups Based upon the [2-(2-Nitrophenyl)propoxy]-carbonyl (NPPOC) Moiety, 620

NMR Spectroscopy

Berberine/ γ -Cyclodextrin Inclusion Structure Studied by 1 H-NMR Spectroscopy and Molecular-Dynamics Calculations, 264

NMR Conformational Analysis and Theoretical Calculations for 2-Aryl- 1,3-dihydroxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethylimidazolidines, 425

NMR Investigations into the Vase-Kite Conformational Switching of Resorcin[4] arene Cavitands, 449

Two Novel 14-Nor-13,14-secopodocarpanes from the Bark of *Taiwania cryptomeriodes*, 554

Synthesis of ¹³C-Labeled Pyrazinone Thrombin Inhibitors and Elucidation of Metabolic Activation Pathways,

Four New Phenolic Compounds from Curculigo crassifolia (Hypoxidaceae), 845

Relaxivity and Transmetallation Stability of New Benzyl-Substituted Derivatives of Gadolinium-DTPA Complexes, 1077

Comparative Infrared, Raman, and Natural-Bond-Orbital Analyses of King's Sultam, 1748

Synthesis of {242}- and {323}-p-Octiphenyls, 2181

NMR Characterization of Complex *p*-Oligophenyl Scaffolds by Means of Aliasing Techniques to Obtain Resolution-Enhanced Two-Dimensional Spectra, 2190

Oligonucleotide Analogues with a 'Nucleobase-Including Backbone'. Part 10. Design, Synthesis, and Association of Ether-Linked Dimers, 2273

Synthesis and Absolute Configuration at C(8) of 'p-Menthane-3,8,9-triol' Derived from (–)-Isopulegol, 2602 $cyclo(\beta$ -Asp- β ³-hVal- β ³-hLys) – Solid-Phase Synthesis and Solution Structure of a Water Soluble β -Tripeptide. Preliminary Communication, 2735

Nonlinearity

Determination of the Dimerization Equilibrium Constants of Omeprazole and *Pirkle*'s Alcohol through Optical-Rotation Measurements, 1917

Norditerpene alkaloids

Seven New Norditerpenoid Alkaloids from Spanish Consolida orientalis, 2110

Acovulparine, a New Norditerpene Alkaloid from Aconitum vulparia, 2125

Norlimbanol

Amber-Woody Scent: Alcohols with Divergent Structure Present Common Olfactory Characteristics and Sharp Enantiomer Differentiation, 2662

(+)-Norpatchoulenol

A New Preparation of 1,3,3-Trimethylbicyclo[2.2.2] octane-2,6-dione, a Never Isolated Intermediate in a Total Synthesis of (+)-Norpatchoulenol. Formal Total Synthesis of (\pm) -Iso-Norpatchoulenol, 2120

Nortriterpenoids

Adenanthusone, a New Ursane Type Nortriterpenoid from Isodon adenanthus, 2842

Notoginsenosides $T_1 - T_5$

Hydrolytic Reaction of Plant Extracts to Generate Molecular Diversity: New Dammarane Glycosides from the Mild Acid Hydrolysate of Root Saponins of *Panax notoginseng*, 1270

Novozyme 435

Regioselective Acylation of Ginsenosides by Novozyme 435 to Generate Molecular Diversity, 1860

Nucleosides

Synthesis of Potentially Antiviral 2',3'-Dideoxy-2'-fluoro-3'-(hydroxyamino)nucleosides, 327

Synthesis of Acyclic Nitroazole Nucleosides and Their Incorporation into Oligonucleotides, and Their Duplex and Triplex Formation, 469

Single-Stranded DNA: Replacement of Canonical by Base-Modified Nucleosides in the Minihairpin 5'-d(GCGAAGC)-3' and Constructs with the Aptamer 5'-d(GGTTGGTGTGGTTGG)-3', 536

New Types of Very Efficient Photolabile Protecting Groups Based upon the [2-(2-Nitrophenyl)propoxy]carbonyl (NPPOC) Moiety, 620

Design, Synthesis, and Characterization of Photolabeling Probes for the Study of the Mechanisms of the Antiviral Effects of Ribavirin, 811

2-Amino-8-(2-deoxy-2-fluoro-β-D-arabinofuranosyl)imidazo[1,2-a]-1,3,5-triazin-4(8H)-one: Synthesis and Conformation of a 5-Aza-7-deazaguanine Fluoronucleoside, 1239

Expanding the Genetic Alphabet: Pyrazine Nucleosides That Support a Donor-Donor-Acceptor Hydrogen-Bonding Pattern, 1299

7-Halogenated 7-Deaza-2'-deoxyxanthine 2'-Deoxyribonucleosides, 1325

7-Iodo-5-aza-7-deazaguanine: Syntheses of Anomeric D- and L-Configured 2-Deoxyribonucleosides, 2235

Stereospecific Synthesis of Carbanucleotides Designed for Antisense Methodology, 2245

Synthesis of 9-Halogenated 9-Deazaguanine N^7 -(2'-Deoxyribonucleosides), 2507

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 11. Linear and Convergent Synthesis of Ethynylene-Linked Uridine-Derived Oligomers, 2926

p-Octiphenyls

Synthesis of {242}- and {323}-p-Octiphenyls, 2181

Odorants

Preparation of the Enantiomerically Enriched Isomers of the Odorous Cyclic Ethers *Clarycet*®, *Florol*®, and *Rhubafuran*® by Enzymatic Catalysis, 765

Spirocyclic Ethers Related to Ambrox®: Synthesis and Structure-Odor Relationships, 1616

Enantioselectivity in Odor Perception. Synthesis and Olfactory Properties of the New Tricyclic Sandalwood Odorant *Fleursandol*®, 1666

Internal Nucleophilic Termination in Acid-Mediated Polyene Cyclizations. Part 3. Synthetic Access to Didehydro and Methyl Didehydro Analogues of (\pm)- $Ambrox^{\oplus}$, 1711

Efficient Synthesis of (-)-(R)-Muscone by Enantioselective Protonation, 1737

Synthesis and Properties of Conformationally Constrained Analogues of Floral-Type Odorants, 1767

Syntheses and Odor Descriptions of Cyclopropanated Compounds. Part 5. Analogs of Methyl Jasmonate to Fix the Relative Configuration of the Two Side Chains, 1854

Amber-Woody Scent: Alcohols with Divergent Structure Present Common Olfactory Characteristics and Sharp Enantiomer Differentiation, 2662

On the Scope of a Prins-Type Cyclization of Oxonium Ions, 2750

Oleanane

Two New Triterpene and a New Nortriterpene Glycosides from Phlomis viscosa, 611

Oleanane triterpenoids

Palmitoleate (=(9Z)-Hexadec-9-enoate) Esters of Oleanane Triterpenoids from the Golden Flowers of *Tagetes erecta:* Isolation and Autoxidation Products, 46

Olefin complexation

Palladium-MOP Chemistry: Pseudo-cis-Allyl MOP Complexes and Flexible Olefin Bonding, 272

Olevlphosphomannose

Synthesis of Stable Dolichylphosphomannose Analogues, 3106

Olfaction

Amber-Woody Scent: Alcohols with Divergent Structure Present Common Olfactory Characteristics and Sharp Enantiomer Differentiation, 2662

Oligodeoxynucleotides

Efficient Solid-Phase Synthesis of Cleavable Oligodeoxynucleotides Based on a Novel Strategy for the Synthesis of 5'-S-(4,4'-Dimethoxytrityl)-2'-deoxy-5'-thionucleoside Phosphoramidites, 2812

Oligo[(3R)-3-hydroxybutanoic acid] (OHB)

On the Structure of PHB (=Poly[(R)-3-hydroxybutanoic Acid]) in Phospholipid Bilayers: Preparation of Trifluoromethyl-Labeled Oligo[(R)-3-hydroxybutanoic Acid] Derivatives, 2473

Oligomers

Synthesis of {242}- and {323}-p-Octiphenyls, 2181

NMR Characterization of Complex *p*-Oligophenyl Scaffolds by Means of Aliasing Techniques to Obtain Resolution-Enhanced Two-Dimensional Spectra, 2190

Oligonucleosides

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 11. Linear and Convergent Synthesis of Ethynylene-Linked Uridine-Derived Oligomers, 2926

Oligonucleotides

Triplet-Sensitized Photodeprotection of Oligonucleotides in Solution and on Microarray Chips, 28

Synthesis and Triple-Helix-Stabilization Properties of Branched Oligonucleotides Carrying 8-Aminoadenine Moieties 303

Synthesis of Acyclic Nitroazole Nucleosides and Their Incorporation into Oligonucleotides, and Their Duplex and Triplex Formation, 469

Single-Stranded DNA: Replacement of Canonical by Base-Modified Nucleosides in the Minihairpin 5'-d(GCGAAGC)-3' and Constructs with the Aptamer 5'-d(GGTTGGTGGTTGG)-3', 536

Oligonucleotide Analogues with a 'Nucleobase-Including Backbone'. Part 10. Design, Synthesis, and Association of Ether-Linked Dimers, 2273

Hybridization and Melting Behavior of Peptide Nucleic Acid (PNA) Oligonucleotide Chimeras Conjugated to Gold Nanoparticles, 2727

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 12. Synthesis of Mixed Ethynylene-Linked Uridine- and Adenosine-Derived Tetramers, 2969

Synthesis and Incorporation of C(5')-Ethynylated Uracil-Derived Phosphoramidites into RNA, 3004

Oligo(phenylenethynediyl) derivatives

A New Iterative Approach for the Synthesis of Oligo(phenyleneethynediyl) Derivatives and Its Application for the Preparation of Fullerene–Oligo(phenyleneethynediyl) Conjugates as Active Photovoltaic Materials, 2948

Oligo(triacetylene)s

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Oligo(triacetylene)s and Oligo(phenylenetriacetylene)s Employing Sonogashira and Cadiot—Chodkiewicz-Type Cross-Coupling Reactions, 698

Oligo(triacetylene) Derivatives with Pendant Long Alkyl Chains, 1357

Omeprazole

Determination of the Dimerization Equilibrium Constants of Omeprazole and *Pirkle*'s Alcohol through Optical-Rotation Measurements, 1917

Oppolzer's camphorsultam

An Effective and Convenient Method for the Preparation of KAD-1229, 1935

Optical rotation

Determination of the Dimerization Equilibrium Constants of Omeprazole and *Pirkle*'s Alcohol through Optical-Rotation Measurements, 1917

Organogelators

New Low-Molecular-Mass Gelators Based on L-Lysine: Amphiphilic Gelators and Water-Soluble Organogelators, 1

Organoleptic properties

Methyl Homologues of Methyl Jasmonate and Methyl Dihydrojasmonate (*Hedione*®) from Sorbyl Alcohol, 1601

Organophosphates

2,4-Dioxa-7-aza-, 2,4-Dioxa-8-aza-, and 2,4-Dioxa-9-aza-3-phosphadecalins as Rigid Acetylcholine Mimetics: Syntheses and Characterization, 2629

Orthogonal protection

Synthesis of {242}- and {323}-p-Octiphenyls, 2181

NMR Characterization of Complex *p*-Oligophenyl Scaffolds by Means of Aliasing Techniques to Obtain Resolution-Enhanced Two-Dimensional Spectra, 2190

Oscillations

Inhibitory Effects by Ascorbic Acid on the Oscillations of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction, 735

Oxabenzonorbornadiene

Cyclotrimerization of 'Oxabenzonorbornadiene': Synthesis of *syn-* and *anti-*5,6,11,12,17,18-Hexahydro-5,18:6,11:12,17-triepoxytrinaphthylene, 2364

1,3-Oxathiolanes

Regio- and Stereoselective 1,3-Oxathiolane Formation in the Reaction of Thiolactones with Optically Active Oxiranes, 2296

Oxazines

Electrophilic Bromination of N-Acylated Cyclohex-3-en-1-amines: Synthesis of 7-Azanorbornanes, 2764

1,3-Oxazolidin-2-one (DIOZ), 4-isopropyl-5,5-diphenyl-

Enantioselective Preparation of β^2 -Amino Acids with Aspartate, Glutamate, Asparagine, and Glutamine Side Chains. 1545

Preparation of Protected β^2 - and β^3 -Homocysteine, β^2 - and β^3 -Homohistidine, and β^2 -Homoserine for Solid-Phase Syntheses, 3131

1,3-Oxazolidin-2-ones

Asymmetric Reaction of Simple Nitro Compounds with Chiral 1,3-Oxazolidin-2-ones, 1724

Oxazolo[4,3-a]isoquinolin-3(2H)-ones

Oxidative Rearrangement of 1-Alkylidene-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-2-(trichloroacetyl)isoquinolines to 1,5,6,10b-Tetrahydro-10b-(trichloromethyl)-3*H*-oxazolo[4,3-*a*]isoquinolin-3-ones, 690

Oxazolo[5,4-d]pyrimidines

Furo[2,3-d]pyrimidines and Oxazolo[5,4-d]pyrimidines as Inhibitors of Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTK), 956

Oxidative coupling

Synthesis of (±)-Glaucine and (±)-Neospirodienone via an One-Pot Bischler-Napieralski Reaction and Oxidative Coupling by a Hypervalent Iodine Reagent, 167

Oligo(triacetylene) Derivatives with Pendant Long Alkyl Chains, 1357

S-Oxides

Novel Synthesis of 2-Aryl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2H)-ones and Their S-Oxides, 376

Oximes

Synthesis and Cytotoxic and Antiplatelet Activities of Dibenzofuran- and Carbazole-Substituted Oximes, 983 Oxindoles

Azirine/Oxindole Ring Enlargement via Amidinium Intermediates, 2385

Oxiranes

Regio- and Stereoselective 1,3-Oxathiolane Formation in the Reaction of Thiolactones with Optically Active Oxiranes, 2296

Oxiranium peroxides

The Mechanism of Alkene Ozonolysis - a Critical Examination (G), 2074

Oxonium ions

On the Scope of a Prins-Type Cyclization of Oxonium Ions, 2750

Oxyanion hole

Enantiomerically Pure Thrombin Inhibitors for Exploring the Molecular-Recognition Features of the Oxyanion Hole, 2517

Ozonolysis

Efficient Synthesis of (-)-(R)-Muscone by Enantioselective Protonation, 1737

Ozonolysis of Enol Ethers. Part 10. Ozonization of Enol Ethers from 1,2- and 1,3-Dicarbonyl Compounds: Direct Quantitative Synthesis of Phthalonic Acid Anhydride (G), 2025

The Mechanism of Alkene Ozonolysis - a Critical Examination (G), 2074

Pakistolides A and B

Pakistolides A and B, Novel Enzyme Inhibitory and Antioxidant Dimeric 4-(Glucosyloxy)benzoates from Berchemia pakistanica, 416

Palladium catalysis

Improved Access to Imidazole-phosphonic Acids: Synthesis of p-manno-Tetrahydroimidazopyridine-2phosphonates, 719

Synthesis of 2-Aryl- and 2-Heteroaryl-3,5-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinones Involving Pd-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling of (2,3,4,6-Tetramethoxyphenyl)boronic Acid, 1825

Palladium complexes

Palladium-MOP Chemistry: Pseudo-cis-Allyl MOP Complexes and Flexible Olefin Bonding, 272

Fluorous-Silica-Supported Perfluoro-Tagged Palladium Complexes Catalyze Suzuki Couplings in Water, 2882

Palmitoleate

Palmitoleate (=(9Z)-Hexadec-9-enoate) Esters of Oleanane Triterpenoids from the Golden Flowers of *Tagetes erecta:* Isolation and Autoxidation Products, 46

Panax notoginseng

Hydrolytic Reaction of Plant Extracts to Generate Molecular Diversity: New Dammarane Glycosides from the Mild Acid Hydrolysate of Root Saponins of *Panax notoginseng*, 1270

Parasenecio petasitoides

Five New Sesquiterpenoids from Parasenecio petasitoides, 976

Parepigynum funingense

Six Novel 5α-Adynerin-Type Cardenolides from Parepigynum funingense, 516

Paxillamide

Paxillamide: a Novel Phytosphingosine Derivative from the Fruiting Bodies of Paxillus panuoides, 1483

Paxillus panuoides

Paxillamide: a Novel Phytosphingosine Derivative from the Fruiting Bodies of Paxillus panuoides, 1483

Pederic acid

Synthesis of Pederic Acid and Related Model Studies, 1202

Pederin

Model Studies towards the Synthesis of the Right-Hand Part of Pederin, 1214

Peptides

Selective Inhibition of Collagen-Induced Platelet Aggregation by a Cyclic Peptide from *Drymaria diandra*, 57 Do Valine Side Chains Have an Influence on the Folding Behavior of β -Substituted β -Peptides?, 2487

A New 2H-Azirin-3-amine as a Synthon for α -Methyl Glutamate, 2539

Hybridization and Melting Behavior of Peptide Nucleic Acid (PNA) Oligonucleotide Chimeras Conjugated to Gold Nanoparticles, 2727

cyclo(β-Asp-β³-hVal-β³-hLys) – Solid-Phase Synthesis and Solution Structure of a Water Soluble β-Tripeptide. Preliminary Communication, 2735

Synthesis of Cyclohexapeptides Containing Pro and Aib Residues, 3056

Peptidoglycan

Studies on the Synthesis of Trisaccharide Analogues of the Antibiotic Moenomycin A, 1794

Studies on the Synthesis of Di- and Trisaccharide Analogues of Moenomycin A. Modifications in Unit E and in the Lipid Part, 1807

Phase-transfer catalysis

Efficient Synthesis of $\alpha\beta$ -Epoxy Carbonyl Compounds in Acetonitrile: *Darzens* Condensation of Aromatic Aldehydes with Ethyl Chloroacetate, 1958

Phenanthrene-9,10-dione

Reaction of Phenanthrene-9,10-dione with Phenanthrene-9,10-diol: Synthesis and Characterization of the First *ortho*-Quinhydrone Derivative. 781

Phenanthrenes

Nonnucleosidic Base Surrogates: The Effect of 1,2-Disubstituted Phenanthrenes on DNA Duplex Stability, 2790

Phenanthro[4,5-bcd]pyran-5(5H)-one, 2,7-dihydroxy-8-methoxy-

Two New Compounds from Dendrobium chrysotoxum, 394

Phenols, 2-(1-aminoethyl)-

Asymmetric Syntheses of 2-(1-Aminoethyl)phenols, 561

Phenylorganotin

Synthesis, Spectroscopic Studies, and Crystal Structures of Phenylorganotin Derivatives with [Bis(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]benzoic Acid: Novel Antituberculosis Agents, 1940

Phlomis viscosa

Two New Triterpene and a New Nortriterpene Glycosides from Phlomis viscosa, 611

Phosphazenes

Phosphorus-Nitrogen Compounds: Novel Spirocyclic Phosphazene Derivatives. Structure of 3,3"-Propane-1,3-diylbis[4',4',6',6'-tetrachloro-3,4-dihydrospiro[1,3,2-benzoxazaphosphorine-2,2'λ⁵-[4λ⁵,6λ⁵][1,3,5,2,4,6]-triazatriphosphorine]], 2088

Phosphodiesterase I

Phosphodiesterase-Inhibiting Glycosides from Symplocos racemosa, 67

Phosphoglycolipid

Studies on the Synthesis of Di- and Trisaccharide Analogues of Moenomycin A. Modifications in Unit E and in the Lipid Part, 1807

Phospholipid bilayers

On the Structure of PHB (= Poly[(R)-3-hydroxybutanoic Acid]) in Phospholipid Bilayers: Preparation of Trifluoromethyl-Labeled Oligo[(R)-3-hydroxybutanoic Acid] Derivatives, 2473

Phosphonate, bromoalkyl

Preparation and Characterization of New Phosphonyl-Substituted Imidazolium Ionic Liquids, 2549

Phosphonates, amino-

Improved Access to Imidazole-phosphonic Acids: Synthesis of D-manno-Tetrahydroimidazopyridine-2-phosphonates, 719

Phosphonic acid

Improved Access to Imidazole-phosphonic Acids: Synthesis of p-manno-Tetrahydroimidazopyridine-2-phosphonates, 719

Phosphoramidites

New Protected Protecting Groups for the 5'-Hydroxy Group of Deoxynucleosides by Use of 2-(Hydroxymethyl)- and 2-[(Methylamino)methyl]benzoyl Skeletons and Oxidatively Cleavable Tritylthio and (4-Methoxytrityl)thio Groups, 2318

Photoaddition reactions

Photochemistry of Spiro[6H-[1,3]Oxathiin-2,2'-tricyclo[3.3.1.1^{3,7}]decan]- 6-one, 1906

Photochromism

Studies under Continuous Irradiation of Photochromic Spiro[fluorenopyran-thioxanthenes], 1400

Photocleavage

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA Interaction Studies of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes $[Ru(bpy)_2(ipbp)]^{2+}$ and $[Ru(ipbp)(phen)_2]^{2+}$ (ipbp = 3-(1H-Imidazo[4,5-f][1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)-4H-1-benzopyran-2-one; bpy = 2,2'-Bipyridine; phen = 1,10-Phenanthroline), 3119

Photocycloaddition

Photocycloaddition of Some Difluoro(aminoenonato)boron Complexes with Arylalkenes, 292

Photocycloreversion

Photochemistry of Spiro[6H-[1,3]Oxathiin-2,2'-tricyclo[3.3.1.1^{3,7}]decan]- 6-one, 1906

Photodegradation

Studies under Continuous Irradiation of Photochromic Spiro[fluorenopyran-thioxanthenes], 1400

Photodeprotection

Triplet-Sensitized Photodeprotection of Oligonucleotides in Solution and on Microarray Chips, 28

Photo-kinetics

Triplet-Sensitized Photodeprotection of Oligonucleotides in Solution and on Microarray Chips, 28

Photolabeling

Design, Synthesis, and Characterization of Photolabeling Probes for the Study of the Mechanisms of the Antiviral Effects of Ribavirin, 811

Photolabile protecting groups

New Types of Very Efficient Photolabile Protecting Groups Based upon the [2-(2-Nitrophenyl)propoxy]-carbonyl (NPPOC) Moiety, 620

Photolithography

Triplet-Sensitized Photodeprotection of Oligonucleotides in Solution and on Microarray Chips, 28

Photolysis

Generation of Reactive Oxygen Species during the Photolysis of 6-(Hydroxymethyl)pterin in Alkaline Aqueous Solutions, 349

New Types of Very Efficient Photolabile Protecting Groups Based upon the [2-(2-Nitrophenyl)propoxy]-carbonyl (NPPOC) Moiety, 620

Photooxygenation

Photooxygenation of Pregnanes, 2987

Photovoltaic materials

A New Iterative Approach for the Synthesis of Oligo(phenyleneethynediyl) Derivatives and Its Application for the Preparation of Fullerene-Oligo(phenyleneethynediyl) Conjugates as Active Photovoltaic Materials, 2948

Phthalic anhydride, 3,4,5,6-tetrahydro-

Crystal Structure of 3,4,5,6-Tetrahydrophthalic Anhydride at 150 K, 1527

Phthalocyanines

Tetrakis(diethyl phosphonate)-, Tetrakis(ethyl phenylphosphinate)-, and Tetrakis(diphenylphosphine oxide)-Substituted Phthalocyanines (G), 825

Synthesis, Structure, and Spectroscopic and Electrochemical Properties of Heteroleptic Bis(phthalocyaninato) Rare Earth Complexes with a C₄ Symmetry, 2581

Phthalonic anhydride

Ozonolysis of Enol Ethers. Part 10. Ozonization of Enol Ethers from 1,2- and 1,3-Dicarbonyl Compounds: Direct Quantitative Synthesis of Phthalonic Acid Anhydride (G), 2025

Phulchowkiamide

Cholinesterase-Inhibiting New Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca hookeriana of Nepalese Origin, 1099

Phytosphingosine

Paxillamide: a Novel Phytosphingosine Derivative from the Fruiting Bodies of Paxillus panuoides, 1483

Phytotoxicit

Microbial Transformation of Sesquiterpenes, (-)-Ambrox® and (+)-Sclareolide, 2685

Picea abies

Molecular-Sieve Honeycomb for Air Separation from Picea abies, 1888

Picolinic acid

Voltammetry as a Virtual Potentiometric Sensor in Modelling of a Metal/Ligand System and Refinement of Stability Constants. Part 2. Differential-Pulse- and Sampled-Current-Polarographic and Virtual Free-Metal-Ion Potentiometric Study of a Bismuth(III)/Picolinic Acid/Hydroxide System, 2135

Picraqualides A - E

Five New Quassinoids from the Bark of Picrasma quassioides, 1591

Picrasma quassioides

Five New Quassinoids from the Bark of Picrasma quassioides, 1591

Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora

Phenyl and Phenylethyl Glycosides from Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora, 598

Pipbinine

Two New Insecticidal Amide Dimers from Fruits of Piper nigrum Linn., 660

Piperarborenines A and B

Cyclobutanoid Amides from Piper arborescens, 463

Piper arborescens

Cyclobutanoid Amides from Piper arborescens, 463

Piper nigrum

Two New Insecticidal Amide Dimers from Fruits of Piper nigrum LINN., 660

Pinsaeedine

Two New Insecticidal Amide Dimers from Fruits of Piper nigrum LINN., 660

Piria - Limpricht reaction

 γ,δ - and δ,ε -Unsaturated Aldehydes from γ - and δ -Lactones in One Step. Preliminary Communication, 1697

Pirkle's alcohol

Determination of the Dimerization Equilibrium Constants of Omeprazole and *Pirkle*'s Alcohol through Optical-Rotation Measurements, 1917

Platelet aggregation

Selective Inhibition of Collagen-Induced Platelet Aggregation by a Cyclic Peptide from Drymaria diandra, 57

Plectranthus cyaneus

Abietanes and a Novel 20-Norabietanoid from Plectranthus cyaneus (Lamiaceae), 2346

PNA

Hybridization and Melting Behavior of Peptide Nucleic Acid (PNA) Oligonucleotide Chimeras Conjugated to Gold Nanoparticles, 2727

Podocarpane derivatives

Two Novel 14-Nor-13,14-secopodocarpanes from the Bark of Taiwania cryptomeriodes, 554

Polarography

Voltammetry as a Virtual Potentiometric Sensor in Modelling of a Metal/Ligand System and Refinement of Stability Constants. Part 2. Differential-Pulse- and Sampled-Current-Polarographic and Virtual Free-Metal-Ion Potentiometric Study of a Bismuth(III)/Picolinic Acid/Hydroxide System, 2135

Polyamines

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA-Binding Properties of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes [Ru(dipn)-(dptp)](ClO₄)₂ and [Ru(dipn)(pat)](ClO₄)₂ (dipn=N-(3-Aminopropyl)propane-1,3-diamine; dptp=2-(5,6-Diphenyl-1,2,4-triazin-3-yl)-1,10-phenanthroline; pat=9-(1,10-Phenanthrolin-2-yl)acenaphtho[1,2-e]-[1,2,4]triazine), 1180

Polyenes

Internal Nucleophilic Termination in Acid-Mediated Polyene Cyclizations. Part 3. Synthetic Access to Didehydro and Methyl Didehydro Analogues of (\pm)- $Ambrox^{\oplus}$, 1711

Poly[(3R)-3-hydroxybutanoic acid]

On the Structure of PHB (= Poly[(R)-3-hydroxybutanoic Acid]) in Phospholipid Bilayers: Preparation of Trifluoromethyl-Labeled Oligo[(R)-3-hydroxybutanoic Acid] Derivatives, 2473

Polyketide spiroketals

Non-iterative Asymmetric Synthesis of C₁₅ Polyketide Spiroketals, 1493

Polymer-supported catalysis

Efficient Synthesis of $\alpha\beta$ -Epoxy Carbonyl Compounds in Acetonitrile: *Darzens* Condensation of Aromatic Aldehydes with Ethyl Chloroacetate, 1958

Poly(tetrafluoroethylene-co-hexafluoropropylene)

Parameter Study for the Pre-Irradiation Grafting of Styrene/Divinylbenzene onto Poly(tetrafluoroethyleneco-hexafluoropropylene) from Isopropanol Solution, 400

Porphyrins

Proline-Modified Porphyrin Catalysts for Enantioselective Epoxidations: Design, Synthesis, and Reactivity, 2447

Synthesis, Structure, and Spectroscopic and Electrochemical Properties of Heteroleptic Bis(phthalocyaninato) Rare Earth Complexes with a C₄ Symmetry, 2581

Post-reaction labeling

Efficient Solid-Phase Synthesis of Cleavable Oligodeoxynucleotides Based on a Novel Strategy for the Synthesis of 5'-S-(4,4'-Dimethoxytrityl)-2'-deoxy-5'-thionucleoside Phosphoramidites, 2812

Potassium complexe

Holo- and Hemidirected Coordination Spheres in a Novel Three-Dimensional Polymeric K^IPb^{II} Heteropolynuclear Complex: X-Ray Crystal Structure of [KPb(AcO)₂(SCN)]_n, 2717

Potentiometry

Voltammetry as a Virtual Potentiometric Sensor in Modelling of a Metal/Ligand System and Refinement of Stability Constants. Part 2. Differential-Pulse- and Sampled-Current-Polarographic and Virtual Free-Metal-Ion Potentiometric Study of a Bismuth(III)/Picolinic Acid/Hydroxide System, 2135

Pregnenes

Photooxygenation of Pregnanes, 2987

Presenegenin

New Acylated Presenegenin Saponins from Two Species of Muraltia, 340

Presenilin 1

Inhibitors Designed for Presenilin 1 by Means of Aspartic Acid Activation. Preliminary Communication, 2334

Prins reaction

On the Scope of a Prins-Type Cyclization of Oxonium Ions, 2750

Proline

Studies on Direct Stereoselective Aldol Reactions in Aqueous Media, 1377

Proline-Modified Porphyrin Catalysts for Enantioselective Epoxidations: Design, Synthesis, and Reactivity, 2447

Propane-1,2-diols

Synthesis and Absolute Configuration at C(8) of 'p-Menthane-3,8,9-triol' Derived from (-)-Isopulegol, 2602

Propanoic acid, α,β-diamino-

Diastereoselective Electrophilic Amination of Chiral 1-Benzoyl-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-3-methyl-2-(1-methyl-ethyl)pyrimidin-4(1H)-one for the Asymmetric Syntheses of α -Substituted $\alpha\beta$ -Diaminopropanoic Acids, 1016

Prop-2-ynoate, methyl

Synthesis of Substituted α -(Hydroxymethyl)- β -iodoacrylates via MgI₂-Promoted Stereoselective Aldol Coupling, 2359

Protecting groups

New Protected Protecting Groups for the 5'-Hydroxy Group of Deoxynucleosides by Use of 2-(Hydroxymethyl)- and 2-[(Methylamino)methyl]benzoyl Skeletons and Oxidatively Cleavable Tritylthio and (4-Methoxytrityl)thio Groups, 2318

Synthesis of 9-Halogenated 9-Deazaguanine N^7 -(2'-Deoxyribonucleosides), 2507

Proteinogenic side chains

Enantios elective Preparation of β^2 -Amino Acids with Aspartate, Glutamate, Asparagine, and Glutamine Side Chains. 1545

Pseudoenantiomers

Enantiomerically Pure Thrombin Inhibitors for Exploring the Molecular-Recognition Features of the Oxyanion Hole, 2517

Pseudomonas cepacia

Studies Directed to the Total Synthesis of Cepacin A. Preliminary Communication, 667

Pseudopterasin

New Antibacterial Diterpenes from *Pseudopterogorgia elisabethae*, 1090

Pseudopterogorgia elisabethae

New Antibacterial Diterpenes from Pseudopterogorgia elisabethae, 1090

Pterin, 6-(hydroxymethyl)-

Generation of Reactive Oxygen Species during the Photolysis of 6-(Hydroxymethyl)pterin in Alkaline Aqueous Solutions. 349

Purines

Preparation of an Advanced Intermediate for the Synthesis of Stable Analogues of Guanofosfocin, 1287

Push – pull effect

NIR Absorbing Squaraines by Extension of the Conjugation with (Aminothiazolyl)ethenyl Groups, 1109 **2H-Pyrans. tetrahydro-**

On the Scope of a Prins-Type Cyclization of Oxonium Ions, 2750

Pyrazine

Expanding the Genetic Alphabet: Pyrazine Nucleosides That Support a Donor-Donor-Acceptor Hydrogen-Bonding Pattern, 1299

Pyrazolato complexes

Silver and Gold Trinuclear Complexes Based on 3-Substituted or 3,5-Disubstituted Pyrazolato Ligands. X-Ray Crystal Structure of cyclo-Tris $\{\mu$ -[3,5-bis(4-phenoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrazolato- κN^1 : κN^2]}trigold Dichloromethane ([Au(μ -pz^{pp2})]₃·CH₂Cl₂), 250

Aurophilic towards H-Bonding Interactions in Phosphine-pyrazolato-gold(I) Complexes: Luminescence Studies and Crystal Structure of $\{3,5\text{-Bis}[4\text{-(octyloxy)phenyl}]\text{-}1H\text{-pyrazolato-}\kappa N^1\}$ (triphenylphosphine)gold $-\{3,5\text{-Bis}[4\text{-(octyloxy)phenyl}]\text{-}1H\text{-pyrazole}\}$ ($[Au(pz^{op_2})(PPh_3)]\cdot(Hpz^{op_2})$), 2057

Pyridine, 1,4-dihydro-

DFT Calculations Indicate that 1,4-Dihydropyridine Is a Promising Lead Antioxidant, 1515

4-Pvridoxic acid

Spectroscopic Properties of 4-Pyridoxic Acid as a Function of pH and Solvent, 940

Pyridoxinic compounds

Spectroscopic Properties of 4-Pyridoxic Acid as a Function of pH and Solvent, 940

Pyrimidin-4(1H)-one

Diastereoselective Electrophilic Amination of Chiral 1-Benzoyl-2,3,5,6-tetrahydro-3-methyl-2-(1-methyl-ethyl)pyrimidin-4(1H)-one for the Asymmetric Syntheses of α -Substituted $\alpha\beta$ -Diaminopropanoic Acids, 1016

Pyrrolidine-3,4-diols

Syntheses and Glycosidase Inhibitory Activities of 2-(Aminomethyl)-5-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidine-3,4-diol Derivatives 800

Synthesis of N-Substituted (3S,4S)- and (3R,4R)-Pyrrolidine-3,4-diols: Search for New Glycosidase Inhibitors, 3167

Pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidines

7-Halogenated 7-Deaza-2'-deoxyxanthine 2'-Deoxyribonucleosides, 1325

Quantum-chemical calculations

NMR Conformational Analysis and Theoretical Calculations for 2-Aryl- 1,3-dihydroxy-4,4,5,5-tetramethylimidazolidines, 425

Azo-Coupling Reactions Used in Analytical Chemistry: The Role of Reactants, Intermediates, and Aqueous Medium. 1561

Quantum yields

Effect of the Media on the Quantum Yield of Singlet Oxygen $(O_2(^1\Delta_g))$ Production by 9H-Fluoren-9-one: Microheterogeneous Systems, 382

Duassinoids

Five New Quassinoids from the Bark of Picrasma quassioides, 1591

Quillaic acid

New Triterpene Saponins from Acanthophyllum pachystegium, 73

Quinazoline-2(1H)-selones

Synthesis of 4-(Phenylamino)quinazoline-2(1H)-selones and Diselenides from Isoselenocyanates: *Dimroth* Rearrangement of an Intermediate, 1873

Ouinazolin-4(3H)-one, 2-amino-

Synthesis and *In Vitro* Evaluation of 2-Aminoquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one-Based Inhibitors for tRNA-Guanine Transglycosylase (TGT), 1333

ortho-Quinhydrone

Reaction of Phenanthrene-9,10-dione with Phenanthrene-9,10-diol: Synthesis and Characterization of the First *ortho*-Quinhydrone Derivative, 781

2H-Ouinolizidine

1-(Arylalkyl)quinolizidine Derivatives and Thio-Isosteric Analogues as Ligands for Sigma Receptors, 580

Radiaannulenes

Donor-Substituted Perethynylated Dehydroannulenes and Radiaannulenes: Acetylenic Carbon Sheets Featuring Intense Intramolecular Charge Transfer, 1130

Radiation grafting

Parameter Study for the Pre-Irradiation Grafting of Styrene/Divinylbenzene onto Poly(tetrafluoroethyleneco-hexafluoropropylene) from Isopropanol Solution, 400

Radical

Chemistry of Free Cyclic Vicinal Tricarbonyl Compounds ('1,2,3-Triones'). Part 3. Polar and Redox Reactions of 1,2,3-Triones with Enamines of Different Types – News on Oxonol Dyes, Radicals, and Biradicals (G), 869

Radical scavangers

An Experimental and Mechanistic Investigation of the Complexities Arising during Inhibition of the Briggs-Rauscher Reaction by Antioxidants, 133

Radical scavenging

Theoretical Elucidation of the Radical-Scavenging-Activity Difference of Hydroxycinnamic Acid Derivatives, 511

Raman spectroscopy

Comparative Infrared, Raman, and Natural-Bond-Orbital Analyses of King's Sultam, 1748

Computational Interpretation of Vibrational Optical Activity: The ROA Spectra of (4S)-4-Methylisochromane and the (4S)-Isomers of Galaxolide®, 2208

Rare-earth-metal complexes

Synthesis, Structure, and Spectroscopic and Electrochemical Properties of Heteroleptic Bis(phthalocyaninato) Rare Earth Complexes with a C₄ Symmetry, 2581

Redox activation

The Mechanism of Alkene Ozonolysis - a Critical Examination (G), 2074

Redox cycling

Redox Properties of the Iron Complexes of Orally Active Iron Chelators CP20, CP502, CP509, and ICL670, 3021

Redox reactions

Chemistry of Free Cyclic Vicinal Tricarbonyl Compounds ('1,2,3-Triones'). Part 3. Polar and Redox Reactions of 1,2,3-Triones with Enamines of Different Types – News on Oxonol Dyes, Radicals, and Biradicals (G), 869

Reductive elimination

Efficient Synthesis of (-)-(R)-Muscone by Enantioselective Protonation, 1737

Renchangianins A - D

Four New Dibenzocyclooctene Lignans from *Kadsura renchangiana*, 1368

Renewable feedstocks

Atom Economy and Yield of Synthesis Sequences, 524

Resorcin[4]arene cavitands

NMR Investigations into the Vase-Kite Conformational Switching of Resorcin[4] arene Cavitands, 449

Resveratrol tetramers

Two New Resveratrol (=5-[(1E)-2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]benzene-1,3-diol) Tetramers with a Tetrahydrofuran Ring from *Dipterocarpus grandiflorus*, 479

Retention mechanism

Lipophilicity Measurement by Reversed-Phase High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (RP-HPLC): A Comparison of Two Stationary Phases Based on Retention Mechanisms, 2866

Rhodium catalysts

Rhodium(II)-Catalyzed Inter- and Intramolecular Enantioselective Cyclopropanations with Alkyl-Diazo-(triorganylsilyl)acetates, 2848

Rhodium complexes

Intramolecular Asymmetric Amidations of Sulfonamides and Sulfamates Catalyzed by Chiral Dirhodium(II) Complexes, 1607

Rhubafuran®

Preparation of the Enantiomerically Enriched Isomers of the Odorous Cyclic Ethers *Clarycet*®, *Florol*®, and *Rhubafuran*® by Enzymatic Catalysis, 765

Ribavirir

Design, Synthesis, and Characterization of Photolabeling Probes for the Study of the Mechanisms of the Antiviral Effects of Ribavirin, 811

Ribonolactones

Synthesis and Oxidation of N-Aminoglyconolactams: A Synthesis of Mannostatin A, 2405

Cyclopentanes from N-Aminoglyconolactams: Reaction Mechanism and Improved Access to Diazocyclopentanones, 2434

Ribonucleosides

Synthesis of [2'-2H1]-Ribonucleosides, 742

7-Halogenated 7-Deaza-2'-deoxyxanthine 2'-Deoxyribonucleosides, 1325

7-Iodo-5-aza-7-deazaguanine: Syntheses of Anomeric D- and L-Configured 2-Deoxyribonucleosides, 2235

Synthesis of 9-Halogenated 9-Deazaguanine N^7 -(2'-Deoxyribonucleosides), 2507

Rigid-rod molecules

Synthesis of {242}- and {323}-p-Octiphenyls, 2181

Ring-enlargement reactions

Diradical-Promoted Two-Carbon Ring-Expansion Reactions by Thermal Isomerization: Synthesis of Functionalized Macrocyclic Ketones, 1628

An Unusual Domino *Retro-*Ene – *Conia* Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives, 1990

Regio- and Stereoselective 1,3-Oxathiolane Formation in the Reaction of Thiolactones with Optically Active Oxiranes, 2296

Azirine/Oxindole Ring Enlargement via Amidinium Intermediates, 2385

Ring-insertion reactions

Diradical-Promoted Two-Carbon Ring-Expansion Reactions by Thermal Isomerization: Synthesis of Functionalized Macrocyclic Ketones, 1628

Ring-opening reactions

Synthesis of (\pm)-Trinervitadiene-2,3-diol, 925

RNA

Synthesis and Triple-Helix-Stabilization Properties of Branched Oligonucleotides Carrying 8-Aminoadenine Moieties, 303

Synthesis and Incorporation of C(5')-Ethynylated Uracil-Derived Phosphoramidites into RNA, 3004

RP-HPLC

Lipophilicity Measurement by Reversed-Phase High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (RP-HPLC): A Comparison of Two Stationary Phases Based on Retention Mechanisms, 2866

Rubescenesins

New ent-Abietanoids from Isodon rubescens, 1007

Rubescensins S and T: Seco-ent-Kaurane Diterpenoids from Isodon rubescens var. taihangensis, 1119

Rubriflorin A and B

Rubriflorin A and B, Two Novel Partially Saturated Dibenzocyclooctene Lignans from *Schisandra rubriflora*, 2943

Russula nigricans

Nigricanin, the First Ellagic Acid Derived Metabolite from the Basidiomycete Russula nigricans, 1025

Ruthenium complexes

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA-Binding Properties of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes [Ru(dipn)-(dptp)](ClO₄)₂ and [Ru(dipn)(pat)](ClO₄)₂ (dipn = N-(3-Aminopropyl)propane-1,3-diamine; dptp = 2-

(5,6-Diphenyl-1,2,4-triazin-3-yl)-1,10-phenanthroline; pat = 9-(1,10-Phenanthrolin-2-yl)acenaphtho[1,2-e]-[1,2,4]triazine), 1180

Amphiphilic Dendrimers with Heteroleptic Bis([2,2':6',2"]terpyridine)-Ruthenium(II) Cores, 2896

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA Interaction Studies of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes $[Ru(bpy)_2(ipbp)]^{2+}$ and $[Ru(ipbp)(phen)_2]^{2+}$ (ipbp = 3-(1H-Imidazo[4,5-f][1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)-4H-1-benzopyran-2-one; bpy = 2,2'-Bipyridine; phen = 1,10-Phenanthroline), 3119

Saccharomyces cerevisiae

Metabolism of Deuterated *threo*-Dihydroxy Fatty Acids in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*: Enantioselective Formation and Characterization of Hydroxylactones and γ-Lactones, 180

Salvia dugesi

Novel Diterpenoids from Salvia dugesii, 949

Sandalwood

Enantioselectivity in Odor Perception. Synthesis and Olfactory Properties of the New Tricyclic Sandalwood Odorant Fleursandol®, 1666

Sandwich compounds

Synthesis, Structure, and Spectroscopic and Electrochemical Properties of Heteroleptic Bis(phthalocyaninato) Rare Earth Complexes with a C₄ Symmetry, 2581

Saponing

New Triterpene Saponins from Acanthophyllum pachystegium, 73

New Acylated Presenegenin Saponins from Two Species of Muraltia, 340

Foetidissimosides C-F, Novel Glycosides from the Roots of Cucurbita foetidissima, 1158

New Triterpenoidal Saponins Acylated with Monoterpenic Acid from Albizia adianthifolia, 1228

Steroidal Saponins from Disporopsis pernyi, 1248

Hydrolytic Reaction of Plant Extracts to Generate Molecular Diversity: New Dammarane Glycosides from the Mild Acid Hydrolysate of Root Saponins of *Panax notoginseng*, 1270

Sarcococca hookeriana

Cholinesterase-Inhibiting New Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca hookeriana of Nepalese Origin, 1099

Sarcococca saligna

New Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca saligna, 439

Sarcodon scabrosus

Isolation and Characterization of New Bitter Diterpenoids from the Basidiomycete Sarcodon scabrosus, 2877

Saussurea conica

Eudesmane-Type Sesquiterpene Derivatives from Saussurea conica, 1446

Scabronines G and H

Isolation and Characterization of New Bitter Diterpenoids from the Basidiomycete Sarcodon scabrosus, 2877

Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)

Molecular-Sieve Honeycomb for Air Separation from Picea abies, 1888

Schisandra rubriflora

Rubriflorin A and B, Two Novel Partially Saturated Dibenzocyclooctene Lignans from Schisandra rubriflora, 2943

Sclareol

About a Practical Synthesis of *Ambrox*® from Sclareol: a New Preparation of a Ketone Key Intermediate and a Close Look at its *Baeyer–Villiger* Oxidation, 2695

(+)-Sclareolide

Microbial Transformation of Sesquiterpenes, (−)-Ambrox® and (+)-Sclareolide, 2685

Scrophenosides

Phenyl and Phenylethyl Glycosides from *Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora*, 598

Scroside

Phenyl and Phenylethyl Glycosides from Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora, 598

Secondary structures

Do Valine Side Chains Have an Influence on the Folding Behavior of β -Substituted β -Peptides?, 2487

19,20-Secoursane

Two Novel Triterpenes from the Leaves of Ficus microcarpa, 1071

Secovunaconitine

A New Diterpenoid Alkaloid from Aconitum episcopale, 2085

y-Secretase

Inhibitors Designed for Presenilin 1 by Means of Aspartic Acid Activation. Preliminary Communication, 2334

Selectin binding

New Nonhydrolyzable Mimetics of Sialyl Lewis X and Their Binding Affinity to P-Selectin, 1048

Selenaheterocycles

Derivatives from Isoselenocyanates: Synthesis of 2-Phenyl-6H-[5,1,3]benzoselenadiazocine, 1452

Sesquiterpenes

Eudesmane-Type Sesquiterpene Derivatives from Saussurea conica, 1446

Microbial Transformation of Sesquiterpenes, (-)-Ambrox® and (+)-Sclareolide, 2685

Sesquiterpenoids

Five New Sesquiterpenoids from Parasenecio petasitoides, 976

Shigellosis

Synthesis and *In Vitro* Evaluation of 2-Aminoquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one-Based Inhibitors for tRNA-Guanine Transglycosylase (TGT), 1333

Sigma receptor ligands

1-(Arylalkyl)quinolizidine Derivatives and Thio-Isosteric Analogues as Ligands for Sigma Receptors, 580

Sila amino acids

Towards Functionalized Silicon-Containing α -Amino Acids: Asymmetric Syntheses of Sila Analogs of Homoserine and Homomethionine, 1681

Silver complexes

Silver and Gold Trinuclear Complexes Based on 3-Substituted or 3,5-Disubstituted Pyrazolato Ligands. X-Ray Crystal Structure of cyclo-Tris $\{\mu$ -[3,5-bis(4-phenoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrazolato- κN^1 : κN^2]trigold Dichloromethane ([Au(μ -pz^{pp})] $_3$ ·CH₂Cl₂), 250

Single-electron transfer reaction

Chemistry of Free Cyclic Vicinal Tricarbonyl Compounds ('1,2,3-Triones'). Part 3. Polar and Redox Reactions of 1,2,3-Triones with Enamines of Different Types – News on Oxonol Dyes, Radicals, and Biradicals (G), 869

Ozonolysis of Enol Ethers. Part 10. Ozonization of Enol Ethers from 1,2- and 1,3-Dicarbonyl Compounds: Direct Quantitative Synthesis of Phthalonic Acid Anhydride (G), 2025

Singlet oxygen

Generation of Reactive Oxygen Species during the Photolysis of 6-(Hydroxymethyl)pterin in Alkaline Aqueous Solutions, 349

Effect of the Media on the Quantum Yield of Singlet Oxygen $(O_2(^1\Delta_g))$ Production by 9H-Fluoren-9-one: Microheterogeneous Systems, 382

Photooxygenation of Pregnanes, 2987

Sintenoside

Iridoid and Phenylethyl Glycosides from Globularia sintenisii, 1172

Smectic mesophases

Synthesis of Novel Chiral Ionic Liquids and Their Phase Behavior in Mixtures with Smectic and Nematic Liquid Crystals, 2742

Sodium complexes

Heteropolynuclear Sodium(I) Lead(II) Complex: Crystal and Molecular Structure of A Novel 3-D Polymer, [(en)Pb(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ-O₂ClO₂)Na]_n, 3050

Solar cells

A New Iterative Approach for the Synthesis of Oligo(phenyleneethynediyl) Derivatives and Its Application for the Preparation of Fullerene-Oligo(phenyleneethynediyl) Conjugates as Active Photovoltaic Materials, 2948

Solid-liquid equilibrium

Solid-Liquid Equilibrium of Tröger's Base Enantiomers in Ethanol: Experiments and Modelling, 279

Solid-phase synthesis

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Oligo(triacetylene)s and Oligo(phenylenetriacetylene)s Employing Sonogashira and Cadiot—Chodkiewicz-Type Cross-Coupling Reactions, 698

Enantios elective Preparation of β^2 -Amino Acids with Aspartate, Glutamate, Asparagine, and Glutamine Side Chains. 1545

New Protected Protecting Groups for the 5'-Hydroxy Group of Deoxynucleosides by Use of 2-(Hydroxymethyl)- and 2-[(Methylamino)methyl]benzoyl Skeletons and Oxidatively Cleavable Tritylthio and (4-Methoxytrityl)thio Groups, 2318

 $cyclo(\beta$ -Asp- β ³-hVal- β ³-hLys) – Solid-Phase Synthesis and Solution Structure of a Water Soluble β -Tripeptide. Preliminary Communication, 2735

Efficient Solid-Phase Synthesis of Cleavable Oligodeoxynucleotides Based on a Novel Strategy for the Synthesis of 5'-S-(4,4'-Dimethoxytrityl)-2'-deoxy-5'-thionucleoside Phosphoramidites, 2812

Synthesis and Incorporation of C(5')-Ethynylated Uracil-Derived Phosphoramidites into RNA, 3004

Preparation of Protected β^2 - and β^3 -Homocysteine, β^2 - and β^3 -Homohistidine, and β^2 -Homoserine for Solid-Phase Syntheses, 3131

Solid-state structure

Reaction of Phenanthrene-9,10-dione with Phenanthrene-9,10-diol: Synthesis and Characterization of the First *ortho*-Quinhydrone Derivative, 781

Solvatochromic effect

NIR Absorbing Squaraines by Extension of the Conjugation with (Aminothiazolyl)ethenyl Groups, 1109 Solvent effects

A Combined Experimental and Theoretical Approach toward the Development of Optimized Luminescent Carbostyrils, 215

Effect of the Media on the Quantum Yield of Singlet Oxygen $(O_2(^1\Delta_g))$ Production by 9H-Fluoren-9-one: Microheterogeneous Systems, 382

Solvothermal synthesis

Solvothermal Morphology Studies: Alkali and Alkaline Earth Molybdates, 1029

Sonogashira coupling

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Oligo(triacetylene)s and Oligo(phenylenetriacetylene)s Employing Sonogashira and Cadiot—Chodkiewicz-Type Cross-Coupling Reactions, 698

Design of an Intercalating Linker Leading to the First Efficiently 5',5'-Linked Alternate-Strand *Hoogsteen*Triplex with High Stability and Specificity, 2465

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 11. Linear and Convergent Synthesis of Ethynylene-Linked Uridine-Derived Oligomers, 2926

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 12. Synthesis of Mixed Ethynylene-Linked Uridine- and Adenosine-Derived Tetramers, 2969

Sophora flavescens

Cytotoxic Isoprenylated Flavonoids from the Roots of Sophora flavescens, 2574

Sorbyl alcohol

Methyl Homologues of Methyl Jasmonate and Methyl Dihydrojasmonate (*Hedione*®) from Sorbyl Alcohol, 1601

Sparteine

Desymmetrization of N-Sulfonated Aziridines by Alkyllithium Reagents in the Presence of Chiral Ligands, 227

Spermidine alkaloids

Two New Spermidine Alkaloids from Chisocheton weinlandii, 1411

Spiro[benzopyran-thioxanthenes]

Studies under Continuous Irradiation of Photochromic Spiro[fluorenopyran-thioxanthenes], 1400

Spiroborate ester

Chiral Borate Esters in Asymmetric Synthesis. Part 2. Asymmetric Borane Reduction of Prochiral Ketones in the Presence of a Chiral Spiroborate Ester, 2310

Spirocyclic ethers

Spirocyclic Ethers Related to Ambrox®: Synthesis and Structure - Odor Relationships, 1616

Spiroketals

Non-iterative Asymmetric Synthesis of C₁₅ Polyketide Spiroketals, 1493

Spiromarienonols A and B

Spiromarienonols A and B: Two New $7(8 \rightarrow 9)$ abeo-Lanostane-Type Triterpene Lactones from the Stem Bark of Abies mariesii. 240

Spiro[6*H*-[1,3]oxathiin-2,2'-tricyclo[3.3.1.1^{3,7}]decan]-6-one

Photochemistry of Spiro[6*H*-[1,3]Oxathiin-2,2'-tricyclo[3.3.1.1^{3,7}]decan]- 6-one, 1906

Squaraines

NIR Absorbing Squaraines by Extension of the Conjugation with (Aminothiazolyl)ethenyl Groups, 1109 Stability constants

Voltammetry as a Virtual Potentiometric Sensor in Modelling of a Metal/Ligand System and Refinement of Stability Constants. Part 2. Differential-Pulse- and Sampled-Current-Polarographic and Virtual Free-Metal-Ion Potentiometric Study of a Bismuth(III)/Picolinic Acid/Hydroxide System, 2135

Stannylation

Cyclotrimerization of 'Oxabenzonorbornadiene': Synthesis of *syn-* and *anti-*5,6,11,12,17,18-Hexahydro-5,18:6,11:12,17-triepoxytrinaphthylene, 2364

Stephanotis mucronata

Immunomodulating Steroidal Glycosides from the Roots of Stephanotis mucronata, 2378

Stereoelectronic effects

Stereoelectronic Effects in the Iodine-Promoted Oxidation of Pentacyclic Tetrahydroisoquinolines, 1927

Steroid alkaloids

New Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca saligna, 439

Cholinesterase-Inhibiting New Steroidal Alkaloids from Sarcococca hookeriana of Nepalese Origin, 1099

Steroidal glycosides

Immunomodulating Steroidal Glycosides from the Roots of Stephanotis mucronata, 2378

Steroidal saponins

Steroidal Saponins from Disporopsis pernyi, 1248

Steroids

Effective High-Pressure Cleavage of Sterically Hindered Steroid Esters, 1488

Stilbene oligomers

Two New Resveratrol (=5-[(1E)-2-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]benzene-1,3-diol) Tetramers with a Tetrahydrofuran Ring from *Dipterocarpus grandiflorus*, 479

Structure - activity relationships

1-(Arylalkyl)quinolizidine Derivatives and Thio-Isosteric Analogues as Ligands for Sigma Receptors, 580 Structure-Based Design and Synthesis of Regioisomeric Disubstituted Aminoanthraquinone Derivatives as Potential Anticancer Agents, 999

Synthesis of A/B Ring Analogs of Territrem B and Evaluation of Their Biological Activities, 1832

Structure - odor relationships

Spirocyclic Ethers Related to Ambrox®: Synthesis and Structure-Odor Relationships, 1616

Enantioselectivity in Odor Perception. Synthesis and Olfactory Properties of the New Tricyclic Sandalwood Odorant Fleursandol[®], 1666

Synthesis and Properties of Conformationally Constrained Analogues of Floral-Type Odorants, 1767

Amber-Woody Scent: Alcohols with Divergent Structure Present Common Olfactory Characteristics and Sharp Enantiomer Differentiation, 2662

Styrene

Parameter Study for the Pre-Irradiation Grafting of Styrene/Divinylbenzene onto Poly(tetrafluoroethyleneco-hexafluoropropylene) from Isopropanol Solution, 400

Sugar epitopes

New Nonhydrolyzable Mimetics of Sialyl Lewis X and Their Binding Affinity to P-Selectin, 1048

Sulfamates

Intramolecular Asymmetric Amidations of Sulfonamides and Sulfamates Catalyzed by Chiral Dirhodium(II) Complexes, 1607

Sulfanyl chlorides

Reactions of Sulfanyl Chlorides with Thiocamphor and Thiofenchone: Wagner-Meerwein Rearrangement of an Intermediate Thiocarbonylium Ion, 790

Sulfate complexes

Electrochemistry and Spectroscopy of Sulfate Complexes of (Tetraphenylporphyrinato)manganese, 120

Sulfonamides

Intramolecular Asymmetric Amidations of Sulfonamides and Sulfamates Catalyzed by Chiral Dirhodium(II)
Complexes, 1607

Sultams

Comparative Infrared, Raman, and Natural-Bond-Orbital Analyses of King's Sultam, 1748

B-Sultams

Properties and Reactions of Substituted 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides: Chiral Mono- and Bicyclic 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides from α -Amino Acids, 90

Properties and Reactions of Substituted 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides: Functionalization and Reactions at C(4) of the β -Sultam, 1574

Supported catalysis

Fluorous-Silica-Supported Perfluoro-Tagged Palladium Complexes Catalyze Suzuki Couplings in Water, 2882

Supramolecular chemistry

New Low-Molecular-Mass Gelators Based on L-Lysine: Amphiphilic Gelators and Water-Soluble Organogelators, 1

Synthesis of {242}- and {323}-p-Octiphenyls, 2181

NMR Characterization of Complex *p*-Oligophenyl Scaffolds by Means of Aliasing Techniques to Obtain Resolution-Enhanced Two-Dimensional Spectra, 2190

Amphiphilic Dendrimers with Heteroleptic Bis([2,2':6',2"]terpyridine)-Ruthenium(II) Cores, 2896

Surface plasmon resonance (SPR) spectroscopy

Efficient Solid-Phase Synthesis of Cleavable Oligodeoxynucleotides Based on a Novel Strategy for the Synthesis of 5'-S-(4,4'-Dimethoxytrityl)-2'-deoxy-5'-thionucleoside Phosphoramidites, 2812

Suzuki coupling

Synthesis of 2-Aryl- and 2-Heteroaryl-3,5-dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinones Involving Pd-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling of (2,3,4,6-Tetramethoxyphenyl)boronic Acid, 1825

Fluorous-Silica-Supported Perfluoro-Tagged Palladium Complexes Catalyze Suzuki Couplings in Water, 2882 Symplocos racemosa

Phosphodiesterase-Inhibiting Glycosides from Symplocos racemosa, 67

Synchrotron

Crystal Structure of Melaminium Orthophosphate from High-Resolution Synchrotron Powder-Diffraction Data, 1894

Tagetes erecta

Palmitoleate (=(9Z)-Hexadec-9-enoate) Esters of Oleanane Triterpenoids from the Golden Flowers of Tagetes erecta: Isolation and Autoxidation Products, 46

Taiwania cryptomeriodes

Two Novel 14-Nor-13,14-secopodocarpanes from the Bark of Taiwania cryptomeriodes, 554

Tangutisine

A Novel 19,21-Secohetisan Diterpenoid Alkaloid from Aconitum tanguticum, 866

Tautomerism

Azo-Coupling Reactions Used in Analytical Chemistry: The Role of Reactants, Intermediates, and Aqueous Medium. 1561

Termite defensive substances

Synthesis of (\pm)-Kempa-6,8-dien-3-ol (=(2aRS,3SR,4aSR,7RS,7aSR,10bSR,10cSR)-2,2a,3,4,4a,5,6,7,7a,8, 10b,10c-Dodecahydro-2a,7,10,10c-tetramethylnaphth[2,18-cde]azulen-3-ol), 197

Termites

Synthesis of (\pm)-Trinervitadiene-2,3-diol, 925

Terpenoids

Thermal Isomerization of Isoborneols and Dehydroisoborneols to New Chiral Building Blocks in Terpenoid Synthesis, 1968

Erratum: A Diterpenoid with a New Skeleton and Cytotoxic Terpenoids Isolated from *Amentotaxus formosana*, 2723

Terpyridines

Amphiphilic Dendrimers with Heteroleptic Bis([2,2':6',2"]terpyridine)-Ruthenium(II) Cores, 2896

Territrem B

Synthesis of A/B Ring Analogs of Territrem B and Evaluation of Their Biological Activities, 1832

Tetraazamacrocycles

Structure, Characterization, and Metal-Complexation Properties of a New Tetraazamacrocycle Containing Two Phenolic Pendant Arms. 2613

Tetrazenes

Synthesis and Oxidation of N-Aminoglyconolactams: A Synthesis of Mannostatin A, 2405

Thermal demethylation

An Unusual Domino Retro-Ene – Conia Reaction: Regio- and Stereoselective One-Carbon Ring Expansion of Fenchol Derivatives, 1990

Thermolysis

Thermal Isomerization of Isoborneols and Dehydroisoborneols to New Chiral Building Blocks in Terpenoid Synthesis, 1968

1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-dioxides

Properties and Reactions of Substituted 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides: Chiral Mono- and Bicyclic 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides from α -Amino Acids, 90

Properties and Reactions of Substituted 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides: Functionalization and Reactions at C(4) of the β -Sultam, 1574

1,3-Thiazolidines

New Studies on [2+3] Cycloadditions of Thermally Generated N-Isopropyl- and N-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-Substituted Azomethine Ylides, 496

Thiocarbamates

Insulin Secretagogues from Moringa oleifera with Cyclooxygenase Enzyme and Lipid Peroxidation Inhibitory Activities, 317

Two New Spermidine Alkaloids from Chisocheton weinlandii, 1411

Thiocarbonyl ylides

Cyclic Seven-Membered Ketene Imines from Hindered 'Thiocarbonyl Ylides' and 2,3-Bis(trifluoromethyl)fumaronitrile: Properties and Surprising Reactions, 1426

Thioketone

Reactions of Sulfanyl Chlorides with Thiocamphor and Thiofenchone: Wagner – Meerwein Rearrangement of an Intermediate Thiocarbonylium Ion, 790

Thiolactones

Regio- and Stereoselective 1,3-Oxathiolane Formation in the Reaction of Thiolactones with Optically Active Oxiranes, 2296

Thiolanes

Cyclic Seven-Membered Ketene Imines from Hindered 'Thiocarbonyl Ylides' and 2,3-Bis(trifluoromethyl)-fumaronitrile: Properties and Surprising Reactions, 1426

1-Thiomannose

Synthesis of Stable Dolichylphosphomannose Analogues, 3106

Thionolactams

Synthesis of Tetrahydropyridoimidazole-2-acetates: Effect of Carboxy and Methoxycarbonyl Groups at C(2) on the Inhibition of Some β - and α -Glycosidases, 3035

Thionucleosides

Efficient Solid-Phase Synthesis of Cleavable Oligodeoxynucleotides Based on a Novel Strategy for the Synthesis of 5'-S-(4,4'-Dimethoxytrityl)-2'-deoxy-5'-thionucleoside Phosphoramidites, 2812

Thiophosphate

Synthesis of Stable Dolichylphosphomannose Analogues, 3106

Thrombin

Enantiomerically Pure Thrombin Inhibitors for Exploring the Molecular-Recognition Features of the Oxyanion Hole, 2517

Thrombin inhibitor

Synthesis of ¹³C-Labeled Pyrazinone Thrombin Inhibitors and Elucidation of Metabolic Activation Pathways, 674

Titanium complexes

Relative Electrophilic Fluorinating Power as Assayed by Competitive Catalytic Halogenation Reactions, 2706

Toluene, 4-(dichloroiodo)-

Catalytic Asymmetric Chlorination of β -Keto Esters with Hypervalent Iodine Compounds, 605

Transannular insertion

Desymmetrization of N-Sulfonated Aziridines by Alkyllithium Reagents in the Presence of Chiral Ligands, 227

Transesterification

Improved Access to Imidazole-phosphonic Acids: Synthesis of D-manno-Tetrahydroimidazopyridine-2-phosphonates, 719

Effective High-Pressure Cleavage of Sterically Hindered Steroid Esters, 1488

Transglycosylation

Studies on the Synthesis of Trisaccharide Analogues of the Antibiotic Moenomycin A, 1794

Studies on the Synthesis of Di- and Trisaccharide Analogues of Moenomycin A. Modifications in Unit E and in the Lipid Part, 1807

Transmetallation

Relaxivity and Transmetallation Stability of New Benzyl-Substituted Derivatives of Gadolinium-DTPA Complexes, 1077

Trewia nudiflora

Chemical Constituents from the Pericarp of Trewia nudiflora, 758

Triazatriphosphorine

Phosphorus-Nitrogen Compounds: Novel Spirocyclic Phosphazene Derivatives. Structure of 3,3"-Propane-1,3-diylbis[4',4',6',6'-tetrachloro-3,4-dihydrospiro[1,3,2-benzoxazaphosphorine-2,2'λ⁵-[4λ⁵,6λ⁵][1,3,5,2,4,6]-triazatriphosphorine]], 2088

Tricyclo[5.2.1.0^{2,6}]decene

Enantioselectivity in Odor Perception. Synthesis and Olfactory Properties of the New Tricyclic Sandalwood Odorant Fleursandol®, 1666

Tridentate ligands

Synthesis, Characterization, and DNA-Binding Properties of the Ruthenium(II) Complexes [Ru(dipn)-(dptp)](ClO₄)₂ and [Ru(dipn)(pat)](ClO₄)₂ (dipn=N-(3-Aminopropyl)propane-1,3-diamine; dptp=2-(5,6-Diphenyl-1,2,4-triazin-3-yl)-1,10-phenanthroline; pat=9-(1,10-Phenanthrolin-2-yl)acenaphtho[1,2-e][1,2,4]triazine), 1180

5,18:6,11:12,17-Triepoxytrinaphthylene

Cyclotrimerization of 'Oxabenzonorbornadiene': Synthesis of *syn-* and *anti-*5,6,11,12,17,18-Hexahydro-5,18:6,11:12,17-triepoxytrinaphthylene, 2364

Trinervitadiene-2,3-diol

Synthesis of (\pm)-Trinervitadiene-2,3-diol, 925

8,9,10-Trinorborn-5-en-2-one

Stereospecific Synthesis of Carbanucleotides Designed for Antisense Methodology, 2245

Triplet sensitization

Triplet-Sensitized Photodeprotection of Oligonucleotides in Solution and on Microarray Chips, 28

Triplex

Synthesis and Triple-Helix-Stabilization Properties of Branched Oligonucleotides Carrying 8-Aminoadenine Moieties, 303

Synthesis of Acyclic Nitroazole Nucleosides and Their Incorporation into Oligonucleotides, and Their Duplex and Triplex Formation, 469

Design of an Intercalating Linker Leading to the First Efficiently 5',5'-Linked Alternate-Strand *Hoogsteen* Triplex with High Stability and Specificity, 2465

Trisaccharide analogs

Studies on the Synthesis of Trisaccharide Analogues of the Antibiotic Moenomycin A, 1794

Studies on the Synthesis of Di- and Trisaccharide Analogues of Moenomycin A. Modifications in Unit E and in the Lipid Part, 1807

Trisulfanes

Reactions of Sulfanyl Chlorides with Thiocamphor and Thiofenchone: Wagner – Meerwein Rearrangement of an Intermediate Thiocarbonylium Ion, 790

Triterpenes

New Triterpene Saponins from Acanthophyllum pachystegium, 73

Spiromarienonols A and B: Two New $7(8 \rightarrow 9)$ abeo-Lanostane-Type Triterpene Lactones from the Stem Bark of Abies mariesii. 240

Two New Triterpene and a New Nortriterpene Glycosides from Phlomis viscosa, 611

Contortisiliosides A-G: Isolation of Seven New Triterpene Bisdesmosides from *Enterolobium contortisiliquum* and Their Cytotoxic Activity. 851

Two Novel Triterpenes from the Leaves of Ficus microcarpa, 1071

Nine Triterpene Dimers from Maytenus chuchuhuasca, 1536

Triterpenoids

Palmitoleate (=(9Z)-Hexadec-9-enoate) Esters of Oleanane Triterpenoids from the Golden Flowers of *Tagetes erecta*: Isolation and Autoxidation Products. 46

Chemical Constituents from the Fruits of Madhuca latifolia, 1194

New Triterpenoidal Saponins Acylated with Monoterpenic Acid from Albizia adianthifolia, 1228

tRNA-Guanine transglycosylase (TGT)

Synthesis and In Vitro Evaluation of 2-Aminoquinazolin-4(3H)-one-Based Inhibitors for tRNA-Guanine Transglycosylase (TGT), 1333

Tröger's base

Solid-Liquid Equilibrium of Tröger's Base Enantiomers in Ethanol: Experiments and Modelling, 279

Tyrosine kinase inhibitors

Furo[2,3-d]pyrimidines and Oxazolo[5,4-d]pyrimidines as Inhibitors of Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTK), 956

Uridine

Oligonucleotide Analogues with a 'Nucleobase-Including Backbone'. Part 10. Design, Synthesis, and Association of Ether-Linked Dimers, 2273

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 11. Linear and Convergent Synthesis of Ethynylene-Linked Uridine-Derived Oligomers, 2926

Oligonucleosides with a Nucleobase-Including Backbone. Part 12. Synthesis of Mixed Ethynylene-Linked Uridine- and Adenosine-Derived Tetramers. 2969

Synthesis and Incorporation of C(5')-Ethynylated Uracil-Derived Phosphoramidites into RNA, 3004

Ursane

Adenanthusone, a New Ursane Type Nortriterpenoid from Isodon adenanthus, 2842

Valine

Do Valine Side Chains Have an Influence on the Folding Behavior of β -Substituted β -Peptides?, 2487

Vascular endothelial growth factor receptor

Furo[2,3-d]pyrimidines and Oxazolo[5,4-d]pyrimidines as Inhibitors of Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTK), 956

Vibratilicin

Vibratilicin: a Novel Compound from the Basidiomycete Cortinarius vibratilis, 1912

Vibrational optical activity

Computational Interpretation of Vibrational Optical Activity: The ROA Spectra of (4S)-4-Methylisochromane and the (4S)-Isomers of Galaxolide®, 2208

Vibrational spectroscopy

Molecular Structure, Vibrational Spectra, and Hydrogen Bonding of the Ionic Liquid 1-Ethyl-3-methyl-1*H*-imidazolium Tetrafluoroborate, 2556

Violaxanthins

Preparation and (E/Z)-Isomerization of the Diastereoisomers of Violaxanthin, 11

Voltammetry

Voltammetry as a Virtual Potentiometric Sensor in Modelling of a Metal/Ligand System and Refinement of Stability Constants. Part 2. Differential-Pulse- and Sampled-Current-Polarographic and Virtual Free-Metal-Ion Potentiometric Study of a Bismuth(III)/Picolinic Acid/Hydroxide System, 2135

Wagner-Meerwein rearrangement

Reactions of Sulfanyl Chlorides with Thiocamphor and Thiofenchone: Wagner – Meerwein Rearrangement of an Intermediate Thiocarbonylium Ion, 790

Wine lactone

Natural p-Menthene Monoterpenes: Synthesis of the Enantiomeric Forms of Wine Lactone, Epi-wine Lactone, Dill Ether, and Epi-dill Ether Starting from a Common Intermediate, 2100

Xanthophyll

Confirmation of the Structures of Lutein and Zeaxanthin, 1254

X-Ray crystallography

Silver and Gold Trinuclear Complexes Based on 3-Substituted or 3,5-Disubstituted Pyrazolato Ligands. X-Ray Crystal Structure of *cyclo*-Tris{μ-[3,5-bis(4-phenoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazolato-κ*N*¹:κ*N*²]}trigold Dichloromethane ([Au(μ-pz^{pp}₂)]₃·CH₂Cl₂), 250

New Studies on [2+3] Cycloadditions of Thermally Generated N-Isopropyl- and N-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-Substituted Azomethine Ylides, 496

Reactions of Sulfanyl Chlorides with Thiocamphor and Thiofenchone: Wagner – Meerwein Rearrangement of an Intermediate Thiocarbonylium Ion, 790

Confirmation of the Structures of Lutein and Zeaxanthin, 1254

Derivatives from Isoselenocyanates: Synthesis of 2-Phenyl-6H-[5,1,3]benzoselenadiazocine, 1452

Crystal Structure of 3,4,5,6-Tetrahydrophthalic Anhydride at 150 K, 1527

Synthesis of 4-(Phenylamino)quinazoline-2(1H)-selones and Diselenides from Isoselenocyanates: *Dimroth* Rearrangement of an Intermediate, 1873

Crystal Structure of Melaminium Orthophosphate from High-Resolution Synchrotron Powder-Diffraction Data, 1894

Synthesis, Spectroscopic Studies, and Crystal Structures of Phenylorganotin Derivatives with [Bis(2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino]benzoic Acid: Novel Antituberculosis Agents, 1940

Aurophilic towards H-Bonding Interactions in Phosphine-pyrazolato-gold(I) Complexes: Luminescence Studies and Crystal Structure of {3,5-Bis[4-(octyloxy)phenyl]-1*H*-pyrazolato-κ*N*¹](triphenylphosphine)-gold-{3,5-Bis[4-(octyloxy)phenyl]-1*H*-pyrazole} ([Au(pz^{op2})(PPh₃)]·(Hpz^{op2})), 2057

Regio- and Stereoselective 1,3-Oxathiolane Formation in the Reaction of Thiolactones with Optically Active Oxiranes, 2296

Azirine/Oxindole Ring Enlargement via Amidinium Intermediates, 2385

Synthesis and Absolute Configuration at C(8) of 'p-Menthane-3,8,9-triol' Derived from (-)-Isopulegol, 2602 Holo- and Hemidirected Coordination Spheres in a Novel Three-Dimensional Polymeric K^IPb^{II} Heteropolynuclear Complex: X-Ray Crystal Structure of [KPb(AcO)₂(SCN)]_n, 2717

Heteropolynuclear Sodium(I) Lead(II) Complex: Crystal and Molecular Structure of A Novel 3-D Polymer, [(en)Pb(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₃-ONO)₂Na(μ₄-O₂ClO₂)Na]_n, 3050

Synthesis of Cyclohexapeptides Containing Pro and Aib Residues, 3056

Xuxuarines

Nine Triterpene Dimers from Maytenus chuchuhuasca, 1536

Ylides

Reactions of $\alpha.\beta$ -Enones with Diazo Compounds. Part 4. Reaction Pathways from (Z)- and (E)- $\alpha.\beta$ -Enones with Dimethyl Diazomalonate, 408

Cyclic Seven-Membered Ketene Imines from Hindered 'Thiocarbonyl Ylides' and 2,3-Bis(trifluoromethyl)-fumaronitrile: Properties and Surprising Reactions, 1426

Zeaxanthin

Confirmation of the Structures of Lutein and Zeaxanthin, 1254

Zinc complexes

Tetrakis(diethyl phosphonate)-, Tetrakis(ethyl phenylphosphinate)-, and Tetrakis(diphenylphosphine oxide)-Substituted Phthalocyanines (G), 825

Structure, Characterization, and Metal-Complexation Properties of a New Tetraazamacrocycle Containing Two Phenolic Pendant Arms, 2613